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## MANIPAL INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY

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## V SEM. B.Tech. (MECHANICAL ENGINEERING.) DEGREE END SEM EXAMINATIONS NOVEMBER/DECEMBER - 2015

## SUBJECT: AUTOMATIC CONTROL ENGINEERING (MME-343) REVISED CREDIT SYSTEM

Time: 3 Hours. (07/12/2015) MAX.MARKS: 50

## Instructions to Candidates:

- **❖** Answer **ANY FIVEFULL** questions.
- **1A)** Explain with suitable example the working of a regulatory type control system **(05)**
- **1B)** Simplify the block diagram shown in Fig Q1B, and determine the closed loop transfer function.

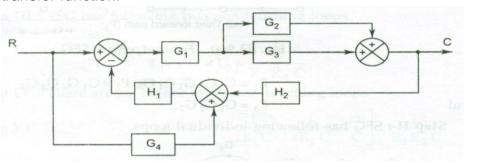


Fig Q1B

- **2A)** The feed forward transfer function of a unity feedback control system is given by  $G(s) = \frac{4}{s^2 + s}$ . Calculate the following for unit step input applied on the system,

  a) Rise time b) peak time and c) peak overshoot.
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- **2B)** With usual notations, derive the expression for the transfer function of a first order thermal system (furnace). List the assumptions made.
- **3A)** Draw the root locus for a closed loop system with unity feedback for which  $G(s) = \frac{K}{s(s+4)(s+8)}$ . Determine the marginal value of K to ensure stability. (05)
- **3B)** Obtain the transfer function from the state space matrices shown below, (05) (MME-343)

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} -2 & 1 \\ 0 & -3 \end{bmatrix}$$
  $B = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$  and  $C = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$ 

- **4A)** A unity feedback system has  $G(s) = \frac{K}{s(s+1)(s+2)(s+4)}$ . Using Routh's criteria , find the marginal value of K for stability. (03)
- **4B)** Find the transfer function of a system with the Bode plot shown in Fig Q4B.

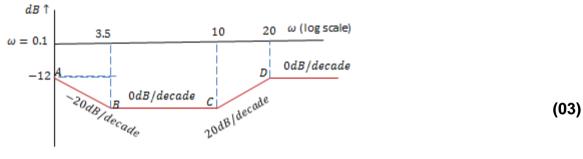


Fig Q4B

- 4C) With the help of block diagram for a proportional controlled speed governor for a gas turbine with load, derive the expression for the steady state error due to reset value ( with unit step input ) and show the influence of damping coefficient in controlling steady state error.
  (04)
- **5A)** Draw the Nyquist plot for the system with open loop transfer function  $G(s)H(s)=\frac{12}{s(s+1)(s+2)}$  and ascertain stability. Also find the gain margin. (05)
- **5B)** Distinguish between regulatory and follow up closed loop control system (02)
- **5C)** A **unity feedback** system has  $G(s) = \frac{K}{s(s+5)(1+0.3s)}$ . Determine steady state error for an input signal r(t) = 7t (Ramp input) and K = 10. (03)
- 6A) Write a computer algorithm for digital PID controller (03)
- **6B)** For a system with open loop transfer function  $G(s)H(s) = \frac{4}{s(s+2)}$ , has a undamped natural frequency of 4 rad/s and the damping factor  $\xi = 0.5$ . In the root locus plot, the dominant closed loop poles are  $s_d = -2 \pm 3.46j$ . **(05)** Determine the location of pole and zero of the compensator using root locus method. What is the gain of the compensator?
- 6C) Write note on M circles and N circles. (02)

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