

MANIPAL INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY

LIFE A Constituent Institution of Manipal University

## FIFTH SEMESTER B.TECH. (INSTRUMENTATION AND CONTROL ENGG.)

## **END SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS, NOV/DEC 2016**

SUBJECT: ANALYTICAL INSTRUMENTATION [ICE-321]

Time: 3 Hours

MAX. MARKS: 50

## Instructions to Candidates:

- ✤ Answer ANY FIVE FULL questions.
- ✤ Missing data may be suitably assumed.
- **1A.** Derive Beer-Lambert law and explain chemical deviations of Beer- lambert law.**5**
- 1B. Explain any two types of radiation sources which are used in Ultraviolet3 spectrophotometer
- 1C. A particular sample of solution of colored substance knows to follow Beer's law 2 shows 80% transmittance when measured in a cuvette of 1.0 cm optical path length.
  i) Calculate the percent transmittance for solution of twice concentration in the same cuvette.

ii) What must be the path length in a cuvette to same transmittance (80%) for a solution of twice the original concentration?

- 2A. Draw optical diagram for double beam UV and Visible spectrophotometry. Explain 4 photomultiplier tube.
- 2B. With neat diagram, explain infrared spectrophotometer which uses encoding and decoding of different wavelength radiations
- **2C.** What is the role of atomizer in Flame photometers?
- 3A. What is Chromatography? Briefly explain the working of High Pressure liquid 5 Chromatograph.
- **3B.** With neat diagram, explain flame emission spectrophotometer.
- **3C.** Explain principle of mass spectrometer.
- **4A.** Explain the procedure for generation of X- rays.
- **4B.** With a neat diagram, explain the oxygen analyzer which is used in medical field. **3**
- **4C.** Explain the detection of  $\beta$  particle using any one of the liquid scintillator
- 5A. Explain the rules for finding the net spin of a nucleus and with neat diagram explain 5

2

3

2

4

3

continuous wave NMR Spectroscopy.

| 5B. | Explain the principle of biosensors and explain the working of an optical biosensor | 5 |
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| 6A. | With neat diagram, explain measurement of ozone based on conductivity principle.    | 4 |
| 6B. | Explain the measurement of Carbon monoxide in a gas using infrared radiations       | 3 |
| 6C. | With a neat diagram explain chopper amplifier type PH meter.                        | 3 |