



**VII SEMESTER B.TECH. (COMPUTER SCIENCE & ENGINEERING)**

**END SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS, NOV/DEC 2016**

**SUBJECT: DISTRIBUTED COMPUTING SYSTEMS [CSE 401]**

**REVISED CREDIT SYSTEM  
(25/11/2016)**

Time: 3 Hours

MAX. MARKS: 50

**Instructions to Candidates:**

- ❖ Answer **ANY FIVE FULL** questions.
- ❖ Missing data may be suitable assumed.

- 1A.** Explain the failure model of a distributed system. **5M**
- 1B.** With a diagram explain the role of different modules in the implementation of RMI **3M**
- 1C.** Consider a simple server that carries out client requests without accessing other servers. Explain why it is generally not possible to set a limit on the time taken by such a server to respond to a client request. What would need to be done to make the server able to execute requests within a bounded time? **2M**
- 2A.** Explain the actions that are taken to handle different types of process to resource binding and resource to host binding during process migration. **5M**
- 2B.** Explain how client side caching is implemented in NFS to achieve better performance **3M**
- 2C.** A null RMI delays the caller for 2.0 milliseconds. In the same RMI system, each 1K of user data adds an extra 1.5 milliseconds. A client wishes to fetch 32K of data from a file server. Should it use one 32K RMI or 32 1K RMIs? **2M**
- 3A.** Explain how DNS addresses the following name service requirements **5M**  
i) Arbitrary number of names ii) Long life time iii) High availability
- 3B.** Explain with a diagram Needham-Schroeder authentication protocol. **3M**
- 3C.** With an example explain merging of two name spaces in GNS. **2M**
- 4A.** With a diagram explain how Network Time Protocol is used to maintain synchronization between a host and a time server. **4M**
- 4B.** With a diagram explain Token Ring algorithm for mutual exclusion. Compare the performance with centralized mutual exclusion algorithm. **4M**

- 4C.** Suppose that two processes detect the demise of the coordinator simultaneously and both decide to hold an election using the bully algorithm. What happens? **2M**
- 5A.** Explain following content replication and placement types of replica..  
i) Server initiated replicas      ii) Client initiated replicas. **5M**
- 5B.** With a diagram explain monotonic read consistency data store. **3M**
- 5C.** It is often argued that weak consistency models impose an extra burden for the programmers. Why? **2M**
- 6A.** Discuss the problems arise when the basis 2- Phase Commit protocol is used in a system due to the failure of the coordinator and the participants. **5M**
- 6B.** Explain Independent and coordinated check pointing methods. **5M**