	Reg. No.			
MANIPAL INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY				
II SEMESTER M.Tech (BME) DEGREE MAKE-UP EXAMINATIONS, JUNE 2017				
SUBJECT: TISSUE ENGINEERING (BME 5239) (Elective III)				
(REVISED CREDIT SYSTEM) Thursday, 22 nd June 2017: 9 AM to 12 NOON				
TIME: 3 HOURSMAX. MARKS: 100				
Instructions to Candidates:				
Answer all the five full questions.				
1A.	Classify different types of cells by their source. Mention the function of epithelial tissue.	6		
1 B .	Write down the principles of dry heat sterilization, moist heat sterilization and gamma ray sterilization.	6		
1C.	How do hypotonicity and hypertonicity help in sterilization? Explain the role of membrane filters in the sterilization process.	8		
2A.	Write down the development of heart during embryogenesis (highlight the role of germ layers).	8		
2B.	Explain the working of an autoclave.	6		
2C.	Explain the basic steps associated in cell signaling process.	6		
3A.	What is the role of vasculo-endothelial growth factor in angiogenesis? Explain the working of an anti-VEGF therapy in cancer management.	3+3		
3B.	What is 'neural crest cell'? Analyze cellular signaling steps associated in keratinocyte proliferation (be specific with the answer).	2+4		

3C.	Explain the following stages of cell signaling of skin (highlight the role of different factors):	8
	(i) Hemostasis and inflammation (ii) proliferation and (iii) remodeling.	
4A.	Compare 'pluripotent' and 'multipotent' stem cells. Discuss factors regulating asymmetric stem cell division.	6
4B.	Classify and explain stem cell niche.	6
4C.	Explain the steps associated in the isolation of mouse embryonic stem cells.	8
5A.	Explain the term 'passage' and 'cell lines'. Mention the major components of tissue culture medium with purpose.	4+4
5B.	What is "porogen"? How does it help in making porous scaffold? Explain.	2+4
5C.	Explain different gradient centrifugation techniques for cell selection.	6