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**MANIPAL INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY**  
 Manipal University  
**FOURTH SEMESTER B.Tech. DEGREE**  
**END SEMESTER EXAMINATION - April/May 2017**  
**SUBJECT: INTRODUCTION TO COMMUNICATION SYSTEMS (ECE - 3283)**  
**(OPEN ELECTIVE)**

**TIME: 3 HOURS**

**MAX. MARKS: 50**

**Instructions to candidates**

- Answer **ALL** questions.
- Missing data may be suitably assumed.

1A.	Explain TDM, FDM & Modulation	
1B.	Describe subsystems of satellite	
		(6+4)
2A.	Explain attenuation & dispersion in optical fibers.	
2B.	With a neat block diagram explain basic pulsed Radar System.	
		(6+4)
3A.	Explain frequency reuse, hand-off & interference with respect to mobile communication.	
3B.	Explain wavelength division multiplexing with regard to optical communication.	
		(6+4)
4A.	Discuss any two satellite applications	
4B.	Derive expression for Numerical aperture of a multimode step index optical fiber. A silica optical fiber has a core refractive index of 1.5 & cladding of 1.47. Determine:  (a) critical angle at the core cladding interface (b) Numerical aperture of fiber (c) acceptance angle in air for the fiber.	
4C.	List any four features of PBX	
		(4+4+2)
5A.	Explain Zigbee network. Also mention its applications	
5B.	With neat block diagram explain the working of paging systems.	
5C.	Describe Radar Beacons.	
		(4+4+2)