

MANIPAL INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY

A Constituent Institution of Manipal University

## FOURTH SEMESTER B.TECH. (INSTRUMENTATION AND CONTROL ENGG.)

## **END SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS, JUNE 2017**

## SUBJECT: LINEAR CONTROL THEORY [ICE 2203]

Time: 3 Hours

MAX. MARKS: 50

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## Instructions to Candidates:

- ✤ Answer ALL the questions.
- Missing data may be suitably assumed.
- Semi log graph paper is supplied
- **1A.** Differentiate the terms (i) Open loop systems (ii) Closed loop systems
- **1B.** Derive the transfer function of a Armature controlled D.C servomotor
- **1C.** Obtain the transfer function of the Electrical network shown in Fig Q1C.



Fig Q1C

- 2A. Explain the block diagram reduction rules for (i) moving a pick off point ahead of the 2 block (ii) Moving a Pick off point beyond the block.
- **2B.** Write the differential equations governing the Mechanical system shown in Fig Q2B. Also **3** write down its electrical equivalent circuit using force voltage analogy.



Fig Q2B

2C. Using block diagram reduction technique reduce the block diagram shown in Fig Q2C into 5 an open loop form.



- **3A.** Derive an expression for settling time of a standard second order system, assuming the **2** expression for the unit step response.
- **3B.** The Closed loop transfer function of a second order system is given by **3**  $\frac{C(s)}{R(s)} = \frac{100}{s^6 + 3s^5 + 8s^4 + 18s^3 + 20s^2 + 24s + 16}$ . Determine number of poles on the RHP, LHP and on the  $i\omega$  axis and comment on the stability of the system.
- **3C.** For a feedback system the forward path transfer function is  $G(s) = \frac{200(s+1)}{s^2(s+2)(s+10)}$  and feedback gain H(s) = 1. Determine the static error constants and steady state errors due to
- unit step, unit ramp and unit parabolic inputs.
- **4A.** State and explain Nyquist stability criterion
- **4B.** Sketch the polar plot of the transfer function  $G(s) = \frac{12}{s(s+2)(s+4)}$
- **4C.** Sketch the Bode magnitude plot and phase angle plot for the open loop transfer function  $GH(s) = \frac{25}{s(1+0.0125s)(1+0.1s)}$  Find gain margin, phase margin, gain cross over frequency, phase cross over frequency and comment on the stability of the system.
- **5A.** Derive the transfer function of a lead compensator.
- **5B.** For the feedback system shown in Fig Q5B Find (i) break away point of the root locus (ii) **3** and the range of k for stability.



Fig Q5B

**5C.** Explain the procedure for designing a PID controller.

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