



## VI SEMESTER B.TECH. (AUTOMOBILE ENGINEERING)

END SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS, APRIL/MAY 2017

### SUBJECT: FINITE ELEMENT METHOD-ELECTIVE III (AAE-4028)

REVISED CREDIT SYSTEM

(27/04/2017)

Time: 3 Hours

MAX. MARKS: 50

#### Instructions to Candidates:

- ❖ Answer **ALL** the questions.
- ❖ Missing data may be suitable assumed.

- 1A. For the spring bar assemblage shown in Figure 1. Determine the nodal displacements, the forces in each element. (05)

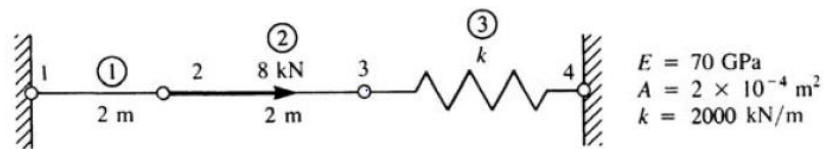


Figure 1

- 1B. For the beam shown in Figure 2. Determine the nodal displacements and slopes. (05)

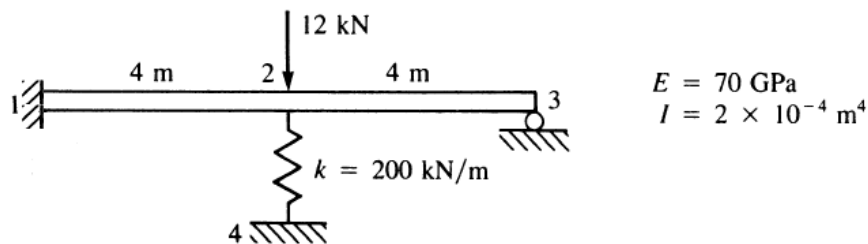


Figure 2

- 2A. For bar element shown in Figure 3, determine the nodal displacements and the forces in each element. Use the direct stiffness method for these problems. (05)

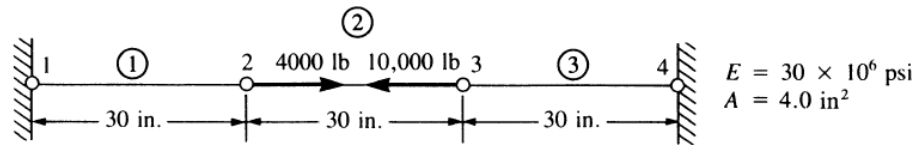


Figure 3

- 2B. The two-element truss in Figure 4 is subjected to external loading as shown. Determine the displacement components of node 3, the reaction force components at nodes 1 and 2, and the element displacements. The elements have modulus of elasticity  $E_1 = E_2 = 10 \times 10^6 \text{ lb/in.}^2$  and cross-sectional areas  $A_1 = A_2 = 1.5 \text{ in.}^2$  (05)

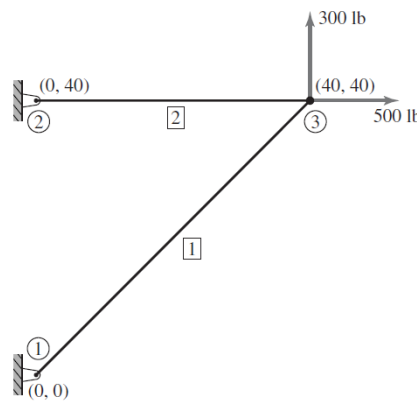


Figure 4

- 3A. The plane truss shown in Figure 5 is composed of members having a square 15 mm  $\times$  15 mm cross section and modulus of elasticity  $E = 69 \text{ GPa}$ . (07)
- Assemble the global stiffness matrix.
  - Compute the nodal displacements in the global coordinate system for the loads shown.

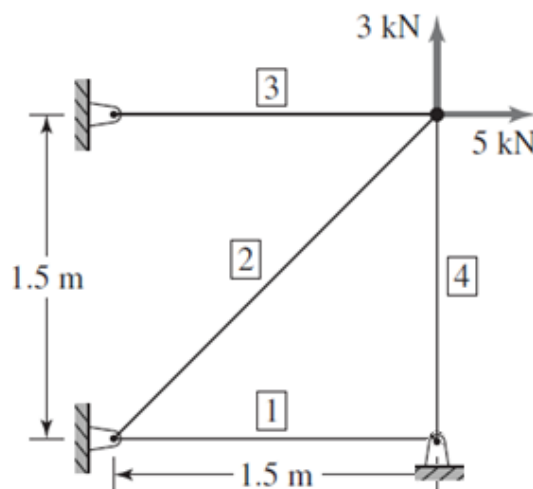


Figure 5

- 3B. Compute the axial stress in each element for the figure 5. (03)

- 4A. For the beams shown in Figure 6, determine the displacement and slope. (06)

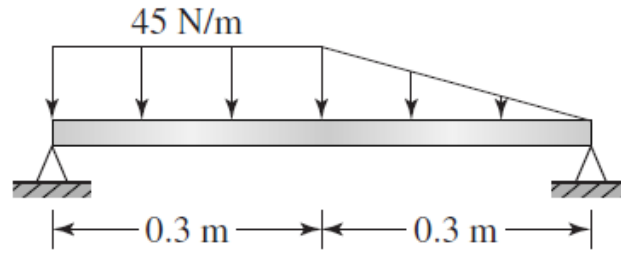
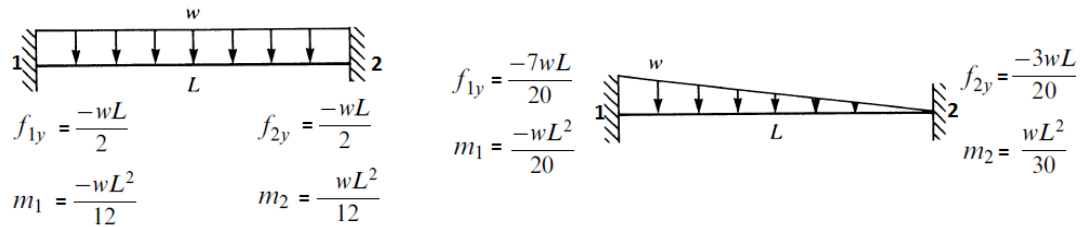


Figure 6



Equivalent Force body diagram for Figure 6

- 4B. For the beams shown in Figure 6, find the reaction of each elements. (04)

- 5A. Evaluate the stiffness matrix for the plane stress element shown in Figure 7. The coordinates are given in units of millimeter.  $E = 82 \text{ GPa}$  and  $\nu = 0.3$ . (05)

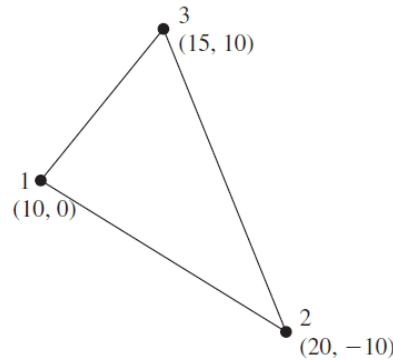


Figure 7

- 5B. For the plane strain elements shown in Figure 7, the nodal displacements are given as,  $u_1 = 0.005 \text{ mm}$ ,  $v_1 = 0.002 \text{ mm}$ ,  $u_2 = 0.0 \text{ mm}$ ,  $v_2 = 0.0 \text{ mm}$ ,  $u_3 = 0.005 \text{ mm}$ ,  $v_3 = 0.0 \text{ mm}$ . Determine the element stresses  $\sigma_x, \sigma_y, \tau_{xy}$  and  $\sigma_1, \sigma_2$ , and the principal angle  $\theta_p$ . (05)