



**MANIPAL INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY**  
**MANIPAL**

*A Constituent Institution of Manipal University*

Reg. No.

**VI SEMESTER B.TECH. (CHEMICAL ENGINEERING)**

**END SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS, APRIL/MAY 2017**

**SUBJECT: PROGRAM ELECTIVE II – POLLUTION CONTROL**

**ENGINEERING [CHE 4007]**

**REVISED CREDIT SYSTEM**

**(27/04/2017)**

Time: 3 Hours

MAX. MARKS: 100

**Instructions to Candidates:**

- ❖ Answer **ALL** the questions.
- ❖ Missing data may be suitable assumed.

1A.	With neat sketch, explain the dynamics of Nitrogen cycle. Explain the reasons for the impact and effects on this cycle.	8
1B.	"Prevention is better than cure". Elaborate in detail on this to justify the statement with respect to pollution control in process industries.	8
1C.	Differentiate between epidemiological and toxicological studies of air pollution.	4
2A.	Explain the estimation of trace heavy metals in industrial effluents.	8
2B.	Explain the chemiluminicent technique for NO - NO <sub>2</sub> measurement.	8
2C.	Compare and contrast between activated sludge process and trickling filters.	4
3A.	Explain with neat sketches, the sequential operations of sludge treatment and disposal.	8
3B.	Explain with neat flow sheets, the dissolved air flotation systems with and without recycle.	8
3C.	Explain the classification of types and sources of air pollutants.	4
4A.	Explain the characteristic properties of the effluents generated in a petroleum refinery. Explain the methods of control and abatement of pollution in this plant.	10
4B.	Explain the principle and working of a horizontal settling chamber. Derive the expressions for the collection efficiency of a Howard settling chamber assuming the laminar flow conditions.	10
5A.	Explain the following techniques for control of gaseous pollutants. i) Flaring ii) Catalytic combustion.	10
5B.	Explain any two processes with the flow diagrams along with the chemical reactions for emission control of SO <sub>2</sub> .	10