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**MANIPAL INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY**  
MANIPAL

*A Constituent Institution of Manipal University*

**DEPARTMENT OF PHYSICS**  
**VI SEMESTER B.TECH (OPEN ELECTIVE)**  
**END SEMESTER MAKE-UP EXAMINATIONS, JUNE/JULY 2017**

**SUBJECT: RADIATION PHYSICS [PHY 3284]**

**REVISED CREDIT SYSTEM**  
**(24-06-2017)**

Duration : 3 Hours

Max. Marks : 50

- Note:** i) Answer ALL questions.  
ii) Missing data may be suitably assumed.

- 1A. Explain the different methods to obtain heavy charged particles. 3
- 1B. Discuss the energy loss characteristics and particle range of heavy charged particles. 5
- 1C. What is the average absorbed dose in a  $40 \text{ cm}^3$  region of a body organ (of density  $0.93 \text{ g cm}^{-3}$ ) that absorbs  $3 \times 10^5 \text{ MeV}$  of energy from a radiation field? 2
- 2A. Explain the four different interaction mechanisms of gamma rays. 5
- 2B. Discuss the fabrication, working and characteristics of n-channel D-MOSFET. 3
- 2C. For what value of the bias voltage  $\Delta V$  in the diode current equation does  $I = 9 I_0$ ? Assume  $T = 300 \text{ K}$  2
- 3A. Explain the construction and working of gamma ray spectrometer. 5
- 3B. Sketch the transfer characteristic curve for a p-channel JFET with  $I_{DSS} = 4 \text{ mA}$  and  $V_P = 3 \text{ V}$ . 3
- 3C. Draw the characteristics curve showing the variation of charge collected with applied voltage in the gas filled detector and explain the different regions in it. 2

- 4A. A cylindrical gas filled counter has a metal cylinder 2.5 cm in diameter along whose axis there is a stretched wire of diameter  $1.25 \times 10^{-4}$  cm. If the potential difference between them is 750 V then what is the electric field at the (i) surface of the wire and (ii) surface of the cylinder ? 4
- 4B. Discuss coating thickness measurement by nuclear measurement system. 4
- 4C. Draw the schematic diagram of compensation technique for density measurement. 2
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- 5A. Explain level height determination by nuclear measurement system. 5
- 5B. What are the advantages of nuclear measurement techniques ? Explain. 3
- 5C. What are the physical parameters and the chemical features which can be estimated using nuclear measurement techniques ? 2

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