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## MANIPAL UNIVERSITY

## EIGHTH SEMESTER B. ARCH. DEGREE EXAMINATION – MAY 2017 SUBJECT: ELECTIVE II – TRADITIONAL ARCHITECTURE (ARC-408.4)

Wednesday, May 10, 2017

Time: 10:00 - 13:00 Hrs.

Max. Marks: 50

- Answer any FIVE FULL questions.
- Give neat sketches wherever relevant. Assume any missing data appropriately.
- 1A. What is meant by "manushyapramana"? How does it achieve standardization and allow for variation at the same time?
- 1B. Explain the "veethi" system of planning.

(5+5 = 10 marks)

- 2A. What is the basis of classifying certain perimeters as auspicious and not-so-auspicious in vastuvidya? What is its relevance in construction?
- 2B. How did prescription of dimensions and planning regulations in 'Vastuvidya' support prefabrication? Explain with example.
- 2C. Explain different types of "shalas" and their significance in planning for incremental addition. (4+3+3=10 marks)
- 3. Explain the step-by step procedure of arriving at plan layout for a 'Eka shala' starting from positioning it in a given plot.

(10 marks)

4. With the support of an example from any region in India, explain how traditionally evolved built-forms addressed the issues of climate, material and technological appropriateness in design.

(10 marks)

- 5. Explain the following with sketches:
  - i) Traditional gateways
    - ii) Gamana
- iii) Kootam and its use
- iv) vastumandala

 $(2\frac{1}{2} \text{ marks} \times 4 = 10 \text{ marks})$ 

- 6A. What are the prescriptions of 'yoni' system of orientation?
- 6B. Check the building plan given below for its possible orientation as per *yoni* system of orientation. Compare orientation for the overall building plan as well as for a room by the side of central room. Given measurements are in cm (Take 1*pada* = 24 cm)

(4+6 = 10 marks)

