



## I SEMESTER M.TECH (SOFTWARE ENGINEERING) END SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS, NOVEMBER 2017

SUBJECT: ADVANCED DATABASE MANAGEMENT STSTEMS [ICT 5124]

REVISED CREDIT SYSTEM  
(23/11/2017)

Time: 3 Hours

MAX. MARKS: 50

### Instructions to Candidates

- ❖ Answer ALL questions.
- ❖ Missing data if any, may be suitably assumed.

- 1A. Explain the data server architecture and highlight the issues that need to be addressed during its implementation. 5
- 1B. Find the correlation coefficient for the data given in Table Q.1B by using the Pearson correlation coefficient. 3

Table Q.1B

Age	Glucose_Level
43	99
21	65
25	79
42	75
57	87
59	81

- 1C. Distinguish between Interquery and Intraquery Parallelism. 2
- 2A. Compute canonical cover for the following relation R and its functional dependency set F. 5  
 $R = (A, B, C)$ ,  $F = \{A \rightarrow BC, B \rightarrow C, A \rightarrow B, AB \rightarrow C\}$
- 2B. List and explain binning techniques for smoothing out the data. 3
- 2C. Consider a relational schema  $R = (\text{Student ID}, \text{Semester}, \text{Lecture}, \text{Teaching Assistant})$  and the set of functional dependency  $F = \{ \text{Student ID} \rightarrow \text{Semester}, \text{Student ID}, \text{Lecture} \rightarrow \text{Teaching Assistant}, \text{Student ID}, \text{Lecture} \rightarrow \text{Teaching Assistant}, \text{Semester} \}$ . 2

Find its candidate key.

- 3A. Compute the frequent items using FP Tree by considering a minimum support count of 2, for the following set of transactions : 5  
 $\{T1=\{I1, I2, I5\}, T2=\{I2, I4\}, T3=\{I2, I3\}, T4=\{I1, I2, I4\}, T5=\{I1, I3\}, T6=\{I2, I3\}, T7=\{I1, I3\}, T8=\{I1, I2, I3, I5\}, T9=\{I1, I2, I3\}\}$
- 3B. Explain three data partitioning strategies with an example each. 3
- 3C. Distinguish between snowflake and star schema. 2



- 4A. Consider the data objects given in Table Q.4A which represents the scores of two variables A and B of seven subjects. Use K-means algorithm and Euclidean distance measure to discover two clusters by considering subject 1 and 4, i.e (1.0, 1.0) and (5.0, 7.0) as initial cluster centers. 5

Table Q.4A

Subject	A	B
1	1.0	1.0
2	1.5	2.0
3	3.0	4.0
4	5.0	7.0
5	3.5	5.0
6	4.5	5.0
7	3.5	4.5

- 4B. Explain the two phase commit protocol. 3
- 4C. Differentiate between speedup and scaleup in parallel systems. 2
- 5A. Write a pseudo code for Maximal Frequent Candidate generation procedure in pincer search algorithm. During the execution of Pincer-search Algorithm, it is found that when  $k=1$ ,  $L_1 = \{ \{A\}, \{B\}, \{C\}, \{D\}, \{E\} \}$ ,  $S_1 = \{ \}$ ,  $MFCS = \{A, B, C, D, E\}$ ,  $MFS = \{ \}$  when  $k=2$ ,  $L_2 = \{ \{A, B\}, \{A, C\}, \{A, E\}, \{B, C\}, \{B, D\}, \{B, E\} \}$  and  $S_2 = \{ \{A, D\}, \{C, D\}, \{C, E\}, \{D, E\} \}$  Find the following: 5
- (i) MFCS, MFS, when  $k=2$
  - (ii)  $L_2$  after MFS pruning
  - (iii)  $C_3$  after MFCS Pruning. Indicate all steps.
- 5B. Explain how fragment and replicate join works with a neat diagram. 3
- 5C. How do you create and access collection valued attributes in an object oriented databases? 2

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