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# MANIPAL INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY

MANIPAL

A Constituent Institution of Manipal University

V SEMESTER B.TECH (COMPUTER SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING)

MAKEUP EXAMINATIONS, DEC 2017

SUBJECT : DATA COMMUNICATIONS[CSE 4025]

REVISED CREDIT SYSTEM

DATE: 27-12-2017

TIME:03 HOURS

MAX.MARKS : 50

Instructions to Candidates:

- Answer ALL the questions.
- Missing data, if any, may be suitably assumed.

- 1A. A non periodic composite signal has a bandwidth of 200 kHz, with a middle frequency of 140 kHz and peak amplitude of 20V. The two extreme frequencies have an amplitude of 0V. Draw the frequency domain of the signal. 2M
- 1B. State and explain Shanon's capacity formula. How both Shanon's capacity formula and Nyquist formula is used to find limits and signal levels? Explain with an example. 4M
- 1C. Define term Latency(Delay) and explain its four components with suitable expressions. 4M
- 2A. A signal is carrying data in which one data element is encoded as one data element ( $r=1$ ). If the bit rate is 100kbps, what is the average value of the baud rate if case factor  $c$  is between 0 and 1? 2M
- 2B. For the bit stream 01001100011, sketch the waveform in NRZ-L, NRZI, Bipolar AMI, Pseudoternary, Manchester and Differential Manchester. Assume that the signal level for the preceding bit for NRZI was low, the most recent preceding bit (AMI) has a negative voltage; and the most recent preceding 0 bit (pseudo-ternary) has a negative voltage. 4M
- 2C. Draw the components of PCM encoder. Explain different sampling methods for PCM. 4M
- 3A. Design a three stage 200x200 switch, with  $N=200$ , using Clos criteria with a minimum number of cross points. 2M
- 3B. Explain the working principle and propagation modes of optical fibers with suitable diagram. 4M

- 3C. Explain Interleaving in Time Division Multiplexing with a Diagram. 4M
- 4A. Explain Reservation Access method at MAC sub-layer with neat diagram. 2M
- 4B. Explain Transition Phases of Point-to-Point Protocol(PPP) with suitable diagram. 4M
- 4C. Explain CSMA/CD with a Flow Diagram. 4M
- 5A. What is Hidden Station Problem and Exposed Station Problem in wireless LANs? Explain with Diagram. 2M
- 5B. Write the Ethernet frame format and explain its fields.Also explain auto negotiation in Fast Ethernet. 4M
- 5C. Explain how bridges are used for Raising the Bandwidth and Separating Collision Domains with neat Diagrams. 4M