



**SEVENTH SEMESTER B.Tech. (E & C) DEGREE END SEMESTER EXAMINATION  
NOV 2017**

**SUBJECT: SPREAD SPECTRUM COMMUNICATION (ECE - 4012)**

**TIME: 3 HOURS**

**MAX. MARKS: 50**

**Instructions to candidates**

- Answer **ALL** questions.
- Missing data may be suitably assumed.

- 1A. Obtain the expressions for the received signal starting from the equation for the QPSK direct sequence spread spectrum modulated signal. Also draw the transmitter and receiver block diagrams.
- 1B. With the help of relevant diagrams, illustrate slow and fast frequency hop for a 4-ary FSK system with the data bandwidth equal to 10kbps.
- 1C. Mention any two benefits of Spread spectrum communication system  
(5+3+2)
- 2A. With the help of relevant diagrams, derive an expression for the processing gain of a BPSK direct sequence spread spectrum communication system.
- 2B. Find the generator polynomial for a primitive polynomial represented as octal number 67. Draw the Galois and Fibonacci configuration for the same.
- 2C. Draw the PSD plots of jammer waveforms versus a communicator's FH/MFSK tone for the transmission of symbols  $G_1, G_2$  in the following cases:  
a) Partial-band noise    b) Stepped noise  
(5+3+2)
- 3A. Draw the block diagrams of a DS-CDMA Tx/Rx system with BPSK data modulation, assuming a single multipath interference. With the help of relevant expressions, show that the code-correlation receiver eliminates the multipath interference completely.
- 3B. What are Walsh codes? Discuss the generation of Walsh codes and its properties. Mention one of its application in CDMA.
- 3C. Find the hopping bandwidth required to achieve an antijam margin of 20 dB in a FHSS scheme, if the data rate is 1000kbps,  $EIRP_T=30\text{dBW}$ ,  $EIRP_J=60\text{dBW}$  and  $E_B/J_{O\text{REQD}}=10\text{dB}$   
(5+3+2)
- 4A. Discuss the factors affecting the maximum allowable number of users per cell in the case of CDMA.
- 4B. Discuss the properties of Long and Short codes in IS-95.
- 4C. Mention the names of channels used in the forward link of IS-95.  
(5+3+2)
- 5A. Discuss briefly any 5 salient features of CDMA 2000 standard for 3G wireless communication.
- 5B. Draw the block diagram of a direct sequence parallel search acquisition scheme and discuss the salient features of the same.
- 5C. Draw the block diagram of a reverse channel used in IS-95.  
(5+3+2)