



MANIPAL INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY

(A constituent unit of MAHE, Manipal)

II SEM M. Tech. (CAAD) DEGREE END SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS APRIL 2018

SUBJECT: FINITE ELEMENT METHODS (MME 5202) REVISED CREDIT SYSTEM

Time: 3 Hours.

Max. Marks: 50

Instructions to Candidates:

- ✤ Answer ALL questions.
- Missing data, if any, may be assumed appropriately.
- The use of CERTIFIED DATA SHEET is permitted.
- a) Obtain the general Finite Element formulation for modal analysis of a structure. (05)

b) For the spring assemblage shown in **Fig. Q.1b**, evaluate the unknown displacements using *potential energy method*. (05)



Fig. Q. 1b

a) Obtain the Finite Element formulation of one dimensional thermal stress problems. (04)

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b) Evaluate the unknown displacements and element stresses for the plane truss shown in **Fig. Q. 2b.** Let E = 200 GPa and $A = 4 \times 10^{-4}$ m² for all the elements (06)



Fig. Q. 2b

3. For the plane frame shown in **Fig. Q. 3**, determine the unknown displacements and rotations of the nodes. Let E = 210 GPa, $A = 10^{-2}$ m² and $I = 2x10^{-4}$ m⁴ for all the elements. (10)



Fig. Q. 3

4. a) Obtain the expression for element stiffness matrix of 4-node tetrahedral element by using *Isoparametric formulation method*. (05)
b) Evaluate the stiffness matrix for the element shown in Fig. Q. 4b. The coordinates are given in units of millimeters. Assume plane stress conditions. Let E = 210 GPa, v = 0.25 and t = 10 mm. (05)





- a) Obtain the stiffness matrix of an arbitrarily oriented beam element in XY plane. (05)
 - b) For the beam shown in **Fig. Q. 5b**, evaluate the unknown displacements and rotations. Let E = 210 GPa, $I = 4x10^{-4}$ m⁴ (05)



Fig. Q. 5b