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MANIPAL INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY

MANIPAL

(A constituent institution of MAHE, Manipal)

VI SEMESTER B.TECH BIOTECHNOLOGY
 END SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS, APRIL/MAY 2018
 SUBJECT: IMMUNOTECHNOLOGY (BIO 4006)
 REVISED CREDIT SYSTEM

Time: 3 Hours

MAX. MARKS: 50

Instructions to Candidates:

- ❖ Answer **ALL** the questions.
- ❖ Missing data may be suitable assumed.

1A	Thymus is the primary organ where the central tolerance for thymocytes is undertaken. How are the cells screened for the proteins even though the thymus is not the primary organ for stem cells? What do you understand by positive and negative screening?	3
1B	The mycobacterium infects the macrophages. In one of the reports, one student found the peptide presented by the MHC-II. Has the student reported the correct observation? Justify. Which cells of the cellular component will this MHC-II present its peptide	3
1C	The Strep throat has to be administered strong antibiotics as it can cause a life threatening condition. Why is this pathogen so fatal. With the help of a diagram show the difference between the binding of this peptide with the lymphocytes as compared to the normal peptide	4
2A	The isotype switch takes place before followed by idiotype. What stage in the central dogma do the two processes occur. Explain with the help of a diagram	4
2B	IgM has high avidity but low affinity. Justify this statement	2
2C	Dr. House encounters a case of a patient who had a recurrent bouts of allergies. The incidence of allergies started with dust which extended to pollen and food. The laboratory test revealed excess of Th2 type cells. How would these cells help worsen the allergic condition. Represent with the help of the flowchart the role of the cytokines in this action	4
3A	David, the bubble boy was suffering from an immunological condition called SCID and had to be kept in isolation. He was offered a bone marrow transplant which would him live a normal life but he died a few days after the surgery even though utmost care was taken during the surgery. What could be the reason for the death?	4

