

Reg. No.



# MANIPAL INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY

MANIPAL

(A constituent unit of MAHE, Manipal)

## III SEMESTER MCA

END SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS, NOV/DEC - 2018

SUBJECT: ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE AND EXPERT SYSTEMS [MCA 5009]

REVISED CREDIT SYSTEM  
( 27/11/2018)

Time: 3 Hours

MAX. MARKS: 50

### Instructions to Candidates:

- ❖ Answer **ALL** the questions.
- ❖ Missing data may be suitable assumed.

1A.	You are given two jugs, a 5-liters one and a 3-liters one. Neither has any measuring markers on it. There is a pump that can be used to fill the jugs with water. How can you get exactly 4 liters of water into the 5-liters jug? Write a state space search for the above problem and give a solution steps.	5
1B.	State the Missionaries and Cannibals problem precisely and analyze along 3-4 problem characteristics (dimensions) of the problem.	3
1C.	Briefly describe the Turing Test.	2
2A.	<p>What is Heuristic function? State local and global heuristic functions used in the solutions to the blocks world problem also give NEXT 2 Best moves for the following blocks problem.</p> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around; align-items: center;"> <div style="text-align: center;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">D</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">C</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">A</div> </div> <div style="text-align: center;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">B</div> </div> <div style="text-align: center;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">A</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">B</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">C</div> </div> <div style="text-align: center;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">D</div> </div> </div> <p style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around; width: 100%;"> <span>Initial State</span> <span>Goal State</span> </p>	5
2B.	Write Best-First search algorithm. Discuss its importance in achieving AI.	3
2C.	What is Non-monotonic reasoning?	2
3A.	What is PEAS description of an agent? Write a PEAS description of the task environment for an automated taxi.	5
3B.	What is Circumscription? Explain with suitable example.	3

3C.	What is Alpha-Beta pruning?	2
4A.	What are Semantic Networks? Draw a semantic network for the following knowledge: <i>All vehicles have a brand name and a model. John has a BMW car, model 850. Its colour is red having registration number KA 20 M 1234.</i>	5
4B.	Convert the following English sentences into its predicate forms <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- John is not tall</li> <li>- All students are smart</li> <li>- Everyone in the world is a student and is smart</li> <li>- There is a student who is smart</li> <li>- Everyone in the world is loved by at least one person.</li> </ul>	3
4C.	What is a Bayesian Belief Network?	2
5A.	What are the different activities involved in building an Expert System? Explain.	5
5B.	What is supervised learning? Explain learning agent with an agent architecture.	3
5C.	What is an Agent Program? Compare an Agent perception system with human perception system	2