



FIFTH SEMESTER B. TECH. (INSTRUMENTATION AND CONTROL ENGG.)

END SEMESTER DEGREE EXAMINATIONS, NOVEMBER - 2018

SUBJECT: BIOMEDICAL INSTRUMENTATION [ICE 3102]

TIME: 3 HOURS

MAX. MARKS: 50

Instructions to candidates

- Answer **ALL** questions.
- Missing data may be suitably assumed.

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| 1A | Draw the diagram of Man Instrumentation system and explain the functions of each part. | 5 |
| 1B | With the equivalent circuit for a pair of electrodes, explain metal electrolyte interface and Electrolyte-Skin interface. | 3 |
| 1C | Write the differences between conventional X-ray technique and Computed tomography. | 2 |
| 2A | What is 'M' mode display in an ultrasound system? Discuss on the working of the instrument used in medical practice based on M-mode display. | 4 |
| 2B | Distinguish between 'A' and 'B' scan displays with the help of a diagram. Discuss on the common applications of these two types of scan modes. | 3 |
| 2C | Explain the process of peritoneal dialysis with the schematic and write the two differences between peritoneal dialysis and haemodialysis. | 3 |
| 3A | Illustrate the principle of ultrasonic Doppler-shift flow-velocity meter. Explain the working of Doppler-shift blood flowmeter with the help of a block diagram. | 4 |
| 3B | Explain the Korotkoff method for measurement of blood pressure. | 3 |
| 3C | Describe various types of electrosurgery techniques employed in practice with necessary sketches. | 3 |
| 4A | What is NMR? Explain the functions of individual sub-systems of NMR imaging system with a block diagram. | 4 |
| 4B | What are incubators? Describe the different modes of incubator with diagram. | 4 |
| 4C | Mention four different applications of X-ray examination. | 2 |
| 5A | With a block diagram explain various components of X-ray machine. | 4 |
| 5B | Explain the working of a Atrial synchronous pacemaker with the help of a block diagram and timing diagram. | 3 |
| 5C | Describe the working of different sections of CT machine with necessary diagram. | 3 |
