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**MANIPAL INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY**

**MANIPAL**

*(A constituent unit of MAHE, Manipal)*

**II SEMESTER M.TECH. (COMPUTER SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING) DEGREE**

**MAKE UP EXAMINATIONS, JUNE 2019**

**SUBJECT: MOBILE AND WIRELESS COMMUNICATIONS**

**(Program elective II) [CSE 5239]**

**REVISED CREDIT SYSTEM**

**(14/06/2019)**

Time: 3 Hours

MAX. MARKS: 50

**Instructions to Candidates:**

- ❖ Answer **ALL FIVE FULL** questions.
- ❖ Missing data may be suitably assumed.

- 1A.** What's the difference between fixed wireless and mobile broadband? Give some specific application of fixed wireless network **3M**
- 1B.** With neat diagrams explain the working of Direct Sequence Spread Spectrum. Also list its advantages and disadvantages. **4M**
- 1C.** Explain the steps involved in generating a wideband FM signal. **3M**
- 2A.** With neat diagrams explain Hidden and Exposed Terminal problems with respect to WLAN. **4M**
- 2B.** How does Multiple Access with Collision Avoidance work? Explain. **3M**
- 2C.** What is the relationship between a base station and a mobile switching center? Distinguish between soft and hard handoff. **3M**
- 3A.** List and explain PAN applications. Write the significance of each field in Bluetooth packet format. **3M**
- 3B.** Differentiate between  
(i) GSM and CDMA  
(ii) FDM and OFDM **4M**
- 3C.** List any four applications of WLAN. Compare Infrared and Microwave physical layer of WLAN. **3M**
- 4A.** With a neat diagram explain the working of DSDV protocol. **3M**
- 4B.** If a total of 33 MHz of bandwidth is allocated to a particular FDD cellular telephone system which uses two 25 KHz simplex channels to provide full duplex voice and control channels. Compute the number of channels available per cell if a system uses (a) 4-cell reuses, (b) 7-cell reuses, and (c) 12-cell reuses. **3M**
- 4C.** Explain the following challenges in wireless networks:  
(i) Spectrum usage  
(ii) Power management  
(iii) Security  
(iv) Wireless medium unreliability **4M**

- 5A.** List and explain any four characteristics of Satellite communication systems that differentiate them from wired or other kinds of wireless links. With a neat diagram explain the working of Satellite system for Internet Access. **4M**
- 5B.** Explain the following challenges with respect to 4G cellular network. **4M**
- (i) System interoperability
  - (ii) Varying quality of bandwidth for wireless access based on geographic location **4M**
- 5C.** List any four responsibilities of Wireless Application Environment. **2M**