



# MANIPAL INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY

MANIPAL

(A constituent unit of MAHE, Manipal)

Reg. No.

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## SECOND SEMESTER M.TECH. (AEROSPACE ENGG.)

### END SEMESTER DEGREE EXAMINATION, JUNE - 2019

**SUBJECT: FLIGHT MECHANICS [ICE5202]**

TIME: 3 HOURS

MAX. MARKS: 50

**Instructions to candidates :** *Answer ALL questions and missing data may be suitably assumed.*

- 1A Define i) Indicated air speed ii) Calibrated air speed iii) Equivalent airspeed iv) True airspeed. How are they related?
- 1B Draw thrust curve of an aircraft. Explain its significance.
- 1C Derive relationship between induced drag and parasitic drag when rate of descent is a minimum and endurance is maximized considering gliding flight performance. (3+3+4)
- 2A Write the transformation matrix to transform stability axis to body axis with an example.
- 2B Obtain turn radius and rate expression for pull up and pull down performance of an aircraft.
- 2C Define i) Specific endurance ii) Specific range. Also obtain average value of range equation. (2+4+4)
- 3A Specify the sign convention used to define a positive control surface deflection.
- 3B Express aircraft drag and aircraft lift in terms of respective coefficients. Explain the parameters on which these coefficients are dependent.
- 3C With suitable figures, illustrate the longitudinal static stability requirement. (2+4+4)
- 4A How aileron deflection  $\delta_a$  and rudder deflection  $\delta_r$  affect aircraft rolling moment?
- 4B What are three contributions of wing on change in yawing moment coefficient because of nondimensional roll rate  $C_{np}$ ?
- 4C Describe Phugoid mode of operation of an aircraft. (4+3+3)
- 5A Explain Roll mode and Spiral mode of performance of an aircraft.
- 5B With a block diagram explain simplified control augmentation system (CAS).
- 5C List and briefly explain any three autopilot modes of operation. (4+3+3)

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