



# MANIPAL INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY

MANIPAL  
(A constituent unit of MAHE, Manipal)

**SEVENTH SEMESTER B.TECH. (INSTRUMENTATION AND CONTROL ENGG.)**  
**END SEMESTER DEGREE EXAMINATIONS, NOVEMBER - 2019**

**SUBJECT: MULTI-SENSOR DATA FUSION [ICE 4011]**

TIME: 3 HOURS

MAX. MARKS: 50

**Instructions to candidates :Answer ALL questions and missing data may be suitably assumed.**

*Include diagrams and equations wherever necessary*

- 1A. Describe data fusion system classification based on fusion type.
- 1B. With an example, explain serial and parallel fusion networks.
- 1C. Given two time series,  $P = (6.3, 2.7, 8.3, 6.9)^T$  and  $Q = (5.2, 1.1, 7.4, 8.3)^T$ , find cumulative matrix D in DTW using dynamic programming. (2+4+4)
- 2A. Let  $X = (x_1, x_2, x_3, x_4)^T$  denote an input vector. By partitioning X using two different clustering algorithms, resulting identity vectors are:  $A = (\alpha_1 \alpha_1 \alpha_2 \alpha_2)^T$ ,  $B = (\beta_1 \beta_2 \beta_2 \beta_1)^T$ ,  $\alpha_1 = [1 \ 1 \ 0 \ 0]$ ,  $\alpha_2 = [0 \ 0 \ 1 \ 1]$ ,  $\beta_1 = [1 \ 0 \ 0 \ 1]$ ,  $\beta_2 = [0 \ 1 \ 1 \ 0]$ . Write the corresponding two co-association matrices and mean co-association matrix.
- 2B. Describe video compression process with an example and also mention the constraints.
- 2C. Given data for five people in Table below, each person vector has a height, score on some test, and age, determine the Mahalanobis distance of another person  $v = (63, 630, 46)$  from the set of data.

X	Y	Z
Height	Score	Age
77	557	34
61	593	37
74	588	40
67	652	42
71	605	57

- (3+3+4)
- 3A. Four jobs ( $J_1, J_2, J_3$  and  $J_4$ ) need to be executed by four workers ( $W_1, W_2, W_3$  and  $W_4$ ), one job per worker. The matrix below shows the cost of assigning a certain worker to a certain job. Using Hungarian algorithm minimize the total cost of the assignment.

	$J_1$	$J_2$	$J_3$	$J_4$
$W_1$	82	83	69	92
$W_2$	77	37	49	92
$W_3$	11	69	5	86
$W_4$	8	9	98	23

- 3B. With extended information processing framework explain the importance of data mining in

information processing.

(4+6)

4A. Describe black box data fusion framework.

4B. Explain TRIP model implications for resource management.

4C. Describe Esteban data fusion framework.

(2+3+5)

5A. Differentiate between data fusion and data mining

5B. Briefly explain Bayesian filtering technique.

5C. Describe Kalman filtering technique.

(2+3+5)

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