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## MANIPAL ACADEMY OF HIGHER EDUCATION

## FIRST SEMESTER B. ARCH. DEGREE EXAMINATION - NOVEMBER 2019

SUBJECT: ARC-14-111 – PRINCIPLES OF ENVIRONMENTAL DESIGN (2014 SCHEME)

Friday, November 15, 2019

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Time	10.00 -	-13:00 Hrs.		

Max. Marks: 50

- Answer any FIVE questions.
- Support the answers with sketches wherever necessary.
- 1. Define the term built environment. Highlight its major components.

(6+4 = 10 marks)

2. Define urbanization. Highlight its causes and impacts on environment.

(4+6 = 10 marks)

3. Define carbon footprint. What are its main causes?

(5+5 = 10 marks)

4. What is earth-sheltered buildings? What are the factors affecting such buildings?

(5+5 = 10 marks)

5. Explain briefly the retrofitting of buildings and architectural design considerations for buildings in disasters prone areas.

(5+5 = 10 marks)

6. Explain the measures taken to control water pollution from non-point sources.

(10 marks)

