

# Question Paper

Exam Date & Time: 25-Nov-2019 (02:00 PM - 05:00 PM)



**MANIPAL ACADEMY OF HIGHER EDUCATION**

**INTERNATIONAL CENTRE FOR APPLIED SCIENCES  
END SEMESTER THEORY EXAMINATIONS- NOV 2019  
III SEMESTER B.Sc.(Applied Sciences) IN ENGINEERING  
ORGANIC CHEMISTRY-II [ICH 232]**

**Marks: 100**

**Duration: 180 mins.**

**Answer 5 out of 8 questions.**

- 1) Describe the various sources of fats and oils. How are they extracted? (8)
  - A)
  - B) Discuss the classification of polymers based on source and structure. (6)
  - C) Explain the following: (6)
    - i) Isotactic polymers
    - ii) Atactic polymer
    - iii) Syndiotactic polymer
- 2) Write the structure and characteristic of natural rubber and describe the following: (8)
  - A)
    - i) Processing of latex
    - ii) Crepe rubber
    - iii) Smoked rubber
  - B) Write a note on the following: (6)
    - i) Functionality of polymers
    - ii) Slipping power of polymers
    - iii) Chemical resistance
  - C) Explain the process of the vulcanization of isoprene units mention its significance. (6)
- 3) Explain the steps involved in the free radical polymerization mechanism of addition polymerization of a polymer. (8)
  - A)
  - B) Discuss in detail the manufacturing of Vanaspati with a labelled diagram. (6)
  - C) With a suitable example, explain the role of the following ingredients during the compounding of rubber. (6)
    - i) Pigments
    - ii) Plasticizers
    - iii) Accelerators
- 4) Discuss in detail suspension and emulsion polymerization techniques. (8)

- A)
- B) Explain the preparation properties and uses of the following: (6)  
 i) Butyl rubber  
 ii) Silicon rubber
- C) Give reasons for the following and explain the following mechanism: (6)  
 i) Oils are liquid, and fats are solids  
 ii) Soaps can,t be used in hard water
- 5) Write a detailed note on biopolymers, explain each classification in detail with examples. (8)
- A)
- B) Describe the structure, manufacture, and any two sources of cellulose. (6)
- C) What are petrochemicals? Give the synthetic route to produce vinyl chloride and butadiene from the components of petroleum. Write any two applications of each. (6)
- 6) Write a note on the following: (8)  
 i) Viscose (Rayon)  
 ii) Regenerated cellulose  
 iii) Cuprammonium Rayon  
 iv) Methylcellulose
- A)
- B) Calculate the number average and weight average molecular weight of a polymer, polyethylene, from the following data. Mol. Mass of repeating unit, - CH<sub>2</sub> - CH (CH<sub>3</sub>) - is 42, D.P. = 400 is 15 %; D.P. = 300, 35 % and D.P.= 250, 50%. (6)
- C) Give an account of pharmaceuticals chemistry. (6)
- 7) Discuss the structure and mode of action of Streptomycin and Tetracyclines. (8)
- A)
- B) Explain three methods of catalytic reforming, giving the main reactions involved in it. (6)
- C) Draw and explain the Ittner process of the manufacturing of soaps. (6)
- 8) Explain the principle and experimental determination of the molecular weight of polymers by the viscosity method. (8)
- A)
- B) Write a neat diagram and explain the refining of crude petroleum using bubble cap distillation column. Mention the important fractions. (6)
- C) How to determine the iodine number and saponification number. Mention two of its significance. (6)

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