## MANIPAL ACADEMY OF HIGHER EDUCATION

## SEVENTH SEMESTER B. ARCH. DEGREE EXAMINATION - NOVEMBER 2019

SUBJECT: ARC-14-411.4 DISASTER MANAGEMENT (2014 SCHEME)

Thursday, November 14, 2019

Time:	14:00 -	17:00	Hrs.
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Max. Marks: 50

- Answer any FULL FIVE Questions.
- Answer all parts of a question.
- 1A. What are the five major classification of disasters as per NIDM? List the disasters falling under each category.
- 1B. Explain in brief the four different phases of disaster management.
- 1C. How can retrofitting help in seismic disaster damage control?

(5+2+3 = 10 marks)

- 2A. What is vulnerability as defined by NIDM? Explain the physical, social, economic and environmental factors contributing to vulnerability.
- 2B. List four Disaster Risk Reduction strategies for any one of the following disasters with respect to the structural aspects. FLOOD OR EARTHQUAKE.

((2+4)+4=10 marks)

- 3A. Explain Casualty Management System with respect to city level, state level and country level disaster.
- 3B. What is the purpose of training and mock drill?

 $((2\frac{1}{2} \text{ marks} \times 3) + 2\frac{1}{2} = 10 \text{ marks})$ 

4. List the ten major steps included in the trigger mechanism which are applicable to all disasters.

(10 marks)

- 5. Discuss the minimum standards to be met for the relief camps with respect to:
  - a) Shelter
- b) Food
- c) Water
- d) Sanitation
- e) Medical cover

 $(2 \text{ marks} \times 5 = 10 \text{ marks})$ 

- 6. Write short notes on any FOUR of the following:
- 6A. NDMA
- 6B. Capacity building plan
- 6C. Early warning system
- 6D. Incident Response system
- 6E. Response strategy

 $(2\frac{1}{2} \text{ marks} \times 4 = 10 \text{ marks})$