



# MANIPAL INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY

MANIPAL  
(A constituent unit of MAHE, Manipal)

## SEVENTH SEMESTER B.TECH. (INSTRUMENTATION AND CONTROL ENGG.) END SEMESTER DEGREE EXAMINATIONS, DECEMBER - 2019

**SUBJECT: ANALYTICAL AND OPTICAL INSTRUMENTATION [ICE 4101]**

TIME: 3 HOURS

MAX. MARKS: 50

**Instructions to candidates :** *Answer ALL questions and missing data may be suitably assumed.*

- 1A. Discuss various sources and detectors of Visible spectrophotometers.
- 1B. Compare and contrast the working of an interference filter and a monochromator.
- 1C. With a neat schematic discuss the working of ratio recording type IR Spectrometer. (4+3+3)
- 2A. How are photo multiplier tubes efficient devices for Light detection? If a PMT has 5 dynodes each with a gain of 5 what is the current amplification at the output of PMT.
- 2B. With neat schematics compare the working and constructional details of Transmission and Reflection holograms.
- 2C. Describe the advantages and disadvantages of HPLC over normal liquid chromatography. (4+3+3)
- 3A. Explain how splitting of different signal peaks happens in NMR spectroscopy. How does shielding affect the chemical shift of different proton types in NMR?
- 3B. What is radiometry? With neat figure explain its working.
- 3C. Explain the working of Infrared gas analyser for measurement of carbon monoxide. (4+3+3)
- 4A. Prove that Laser of two energy levels doesn't meet the requirement of light amplification.
- 4B. Differentiate Homo-junction and Hetro-junction semiconductor laser.
- 4C. Explain the operation of Rayleigh's Interferometer. (5+3+2)
- 5A. With neat diagram, explain working of optical time domain reflectometer.
- 5B. What is dispersion in optical fibre? Explain two different types of dispersion.
- 5C. Name a suitable technique for the measurement of hydrogen and explain the same. (5+3+2)

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