



MANIPAL INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY

MANIPAL
(A constituent unit of MAHE, Manipal)

SEVENTH SEMESTER B.TECH. (INSTRUMENTATION AND CONTROL ENGG.) END SEMESTER DEGREE EXAMINATIONS, NOVEMBER - 2019

SUBJECT: MULTI-SENSOR DATA FUSION [ICE 4011]

TIME: 3 HOURS

MAX. MARKS: 50

Instructions to candidates : Answer ALL questions and missing data may be suitably assumed.

Include diagrams and equations wherever necessary

- 1A. Describe data fusion system classification based on fusion type.
 1B. With an example, explain serial and parallel fusion networks.
 1C. Given two time series, $P = (6.3, 2.7, 8.3, 6.9)^T$ and $Q = (5.2, 1.1, 7.4, 8.3)^T$, find cumulative matrix D in DTW using dynamic programming. (2+4+4)
- 2A. Let $X = (x_1, x_2, x_3, x_4)^T$ denote an input vector. By partitioning X using two different clustering algorithms, resulting identity vectors are: $A = (\alpha_1 \alpha_1 \alpha_2 \alpha_2)^T$, $B = (\beta_1 \beta_2 \beta_2 \beta_1)^T$, $\alpha_1 = [1 \ 1 \ 0 \ 0]$, $\alpha_2 = [0 \ 0 \ 1 \ 1]$, $\beta_1 = [1 \ 0 \ 0 \ 1]$, $\beta_2 = [0 \ 1 \ 1 \ 0]$. Write the corresponding two co-association matrices and mean co-association matrix.
- 2B. Describe video compression process with an example and also mention the constraints.
- 2C. Given data for five people in Table below, each person vector has a height, score on some test, and age, determine the Mahalanobis distance of another person $v = (63, 630, 46)$ from the set of data.

X Height	Y Score	Z Age
77	557	34
61	593	37
74	588	40
67	652	42
71	605	57

- 3A. Four jobs (J_1, J_2, J_3 and J_4) need to be executed by four workers (W_1, W_2, W_3 and W_4), one job per worker. The matrix below shows the cost of assigning a certain worker to a certain job. Using Hungarian algorithm minimize the total cost of the assignment. (3+3+4)

	J_1	J_2	J_3	J_4
W_1	82	83	69	92
W_2	77	37	49	92
W_3	11	69	5	86
W_4	8	9	98	23

- 3B. With extended information processing framework explain the importance of data mining in

information processing.

(4+6)

- 4A. Describe black box data fusion framework.
- 4B. Explain TRIP model implications for resource management.
- 4C. Describe Esteban data fusion framework.

(2+3+5)

- 5A. Differentiate between data fusion and data mining
- 5B. Briefly explain Bayesian filtering technique.
- 5C. Describe Kalman filtering technique.

(2+3+5)
