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MANIPAL INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY

MANIPAL

A Constituent Institution of Manipal University

VII SEMESTER B.TECH. (AERONAUTICAL ENGINEERING)

END SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS, **xxx** 2021

SUB: HYPERSONIC AEROTHERMODYNAMICS [AAE 4003]

REVISED CREDIT SYSTEM (**xx/xx/2021**)

Time: 3 Hours

MAX. MARKS: 50

Instructions to Candidates:

- ❖ Answer **ALL** the questions.
- ❖ Missing data may be suitable assumed.
- ❖ Data tables will be given.

- 1A.** Explain the major historical developments of Hypersonic vehicles. (4)
- 1B.** For the velocity profile for laminar boundary layer flows given as (6)
- $$\frac{u}{U} = 2 \left(\frac{y}{\delta}\right) - \left(\frac{y}{\delta}\right)^2$$
- Find an expression for boundary layer thickness, shear stress, and coefficient of drag in terms of Reynolds number.
- 2A.** Derive the expression for Von Karman momentum integral equation. (4)
- 2B.** With the suitable equations, explain the concept of 'Reference Temperature method' and 'Traditional method' to calculate the aerodynamic heating of hypersonic vehicle. (6)
- 3A.** Describe the following with suitable equations (a) Stream function (b) Thin shock layer theory. (4)
- 3B.** Explain the hypersonic vehicle aerodynamics forces, coefficients, and aerodynamic heating terms. (6)
- 4A.** With the help of neat diagrams explain the concept of the tangent wedge and tangent cone methods (4)
- 4B.** Explain the full Navier-stokes equations of Hypersonic viscous interactions flow field (6)
- 5A.** With the help of neat diagrams describe the basic hypersonic shock relations and hypersonic expansion wave relations. (4)
- 5B.** Explain Newtonian theory for hypersonic flows. Also, explain the applications of Newtonian theory (6)