

Reg. No.

**MANIPAL INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY****MANIPAL***(A constituent unit of MAHE, Manipal)***VII SEMESTER B.TECH (CIVIL) END SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS****DECEMBER 2020****SUBJECT: FINITE ELEMENT METHOD OF ANALYSIS [CIE 4015]**

Date of Exam: 30/12/2020 Time of Exam: 9:00 AM to 12 NOON Max. Marks: 50

Instructions to Candidates:

❖ Answer ALL the questions & missing data, if any, may be suitably assumed

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| 1A. | Explain the significance of geometric invariance and write the steps to ensure geometric invariance of a displacement function. | 3 |
| 1B. | Analyze the bar shown in Fig.1B for applied load. Take $A = 1200 \text{ mm}^2$, $E = 2.1 \times 10^5 \text{ N/mm}^2$. $P = 10 \text{ kN}$. | 7 |
| 2A. | What is transformation matrix? Derive transformation matrix for plane truss element. | 3 |
| 2B. | Analyze the truss shown in Fig.Q2B. Take $AE = 2 \times 10^5 \text{ kN}$. | 7 |
| 3 | For the continuous beam shown in Fig.Q3, determine rotation and support reaction at C. Take $EI = 4000 \text{ kNm}^2$. | 10 |
| 4A | Write the displacement model for CST and rectangular elements. | 2 |
| 4B | Examine the validity of mapping for the 4-noded element defined by Cartesian coordinates $\{(0,0), (3,0), (3,7), (0,1)\}$ units. | 8 |
| 5A | A truss member is defined by coordinates (1,2) and (5,7) units, and the corresponding displacements are -0.1 units and 0.5 units in local direction. Determine i) global displacements, ii) displacement at midpoint of the member in local direction. | 4 |
| 5B | Write the stiffness matrix in local direction and transformation matrix for a 2 noded plane frame element. | 3 |
| 5C | Explain natural coordinates for CST element. | 3 |

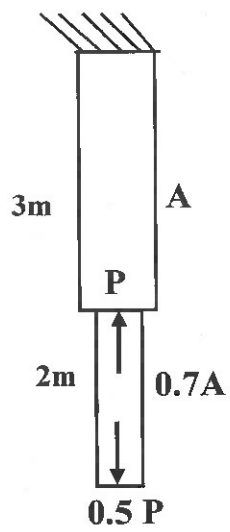


Fig. Q1B

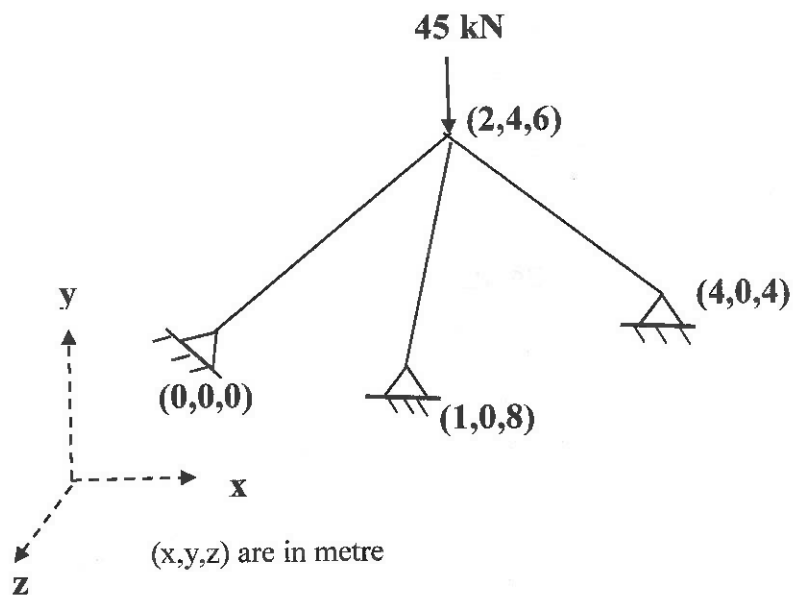


Fig. Q2B

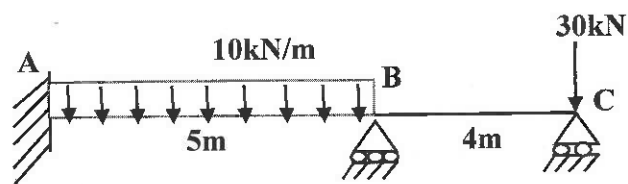


Fig. Q3