

(A constituent unit of MAHE, Manipal)

VII SEMESTER B.TECH. (PRINT AND MEDIA TECHNOLOGY)

END SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS, DECEMBER 2020

SUBJECT: SMART PACKAGING [PMT 4004]- PE-V

REVISED CREDIT SYSTEM (30/12/2020)

Time: 3 Hours

MAX. MARKS: 50

Instructions to Candidates:

- ✤ Answer ALL the questions.
- Missing data may be suitably assumed.
- 1A. Differentiate between design and working principles of Active and Passive RFID tags.
- **1B.** Explain the role and working of a carbon dioxide scavenger/ emitter in food packaging.
- **1C.** Discuss the following factors and their effects on shelf life of a packaged product.
 - a) Water activity
 - b) Temperature
 - c) Oxidation
 - d) pH

[03+03+04]

- 2A. Write in detail, the working principle and manufacturing of Ethylene scavenging film for packaging of non-meat food products.
- **2B.** Explain the effect of moisture on meat and poultry product. What are the techniques used to remove moisture in such food products?
- **2C.** Differentiate between following oxygen-scavenging techniques used in packaging of meat and poultry products:
 - a) Iron powder oxidation and Ascorbic acid oxidation
 - b) Photosensitive dye oxidation and Unsaturated fatty acids

[03+03+04]

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- **3A.** Define "Active polymer packaging". What are the desired properties of an oxygen scavenging film for active polymer packaging applications?
- **3B.** Explain the meaning and importance of smart packaging technology with two suitable examples from the market.
- **3C.** Explain the following packaging integrity testing methods along with their merits and demerits:
 - a) Noninvasive moisture and oxygen analysis
 - b) Microbial challenge tests
 - c) Liquid tracer tests
 - d) High-voltage leak detection (HVLD)

[03+03+04]

- **4A.** Explain the following Colorimetric indicators.
 - a) Hemoglobin based Oxygen-binding complexes
 - b) Myoglobin based Oxygen-binding complexes
 - c) Synthetic oxygen-binding metal complexes
- **4B.** Explain in detail the six major differences between Barcode and QR codes.
- **4C.** Differentiate between the following types of barcode scanners in terms of their working and design with neat diagrams.
 - a) Pen type readers and CCD readers
 - b) Camera based readers and Laser scanners

[03+03+04]

- 5A. Explain in detail the working principle of two freshness indicators available in the market.
- **5B.** Define "Laser surface authentication". Explain the basic requirements to apply this technique.
- **5C.** Compare the merits and demerits of the following printing processes for barcode printing:
 - a) Inkjet Printing
 - b) Thermal transfer printing

[03+03+04]