

**DEPARTMENT OF SCIENCES, I SEMESTER M.Sc. (PHYSICS)**  
**END SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS, FEBRUARY 2021**  
**SUBJECT: Fundamentals of Electronics [PHY 4107]**  
**(REVISED CREDIT SYSTEM-2017)**

Time: 3 Hours

Date: 15.02.2021

MAX. MARKS: 50

Note: (i) Answer **ALL** questions

(ii) *Draw diagrams, and write equations wherever necessary*

1. (a) Sketch the logic system for a clocked SR flip flop and give its truth table. (3M)
- (b) Use a Karnaugh map to minimize the following standard SOP expression  

$$\bar{A} \bar{B} \bar{C} \bar{D} + \bar{A} \bar{B} C \bar{D} + \bar{A} \bar{B} C D + \bar{A} B \bar{C} D + \bar{A} B C \bar{D} + \bar{A} B C D + A \bar{B} \bar{C} \bar{D} + A \bar{B} \bar{C} D$$
 (4M)
- (c) Using phasor method arrive at the expression for the current in the case of the series LCR circuit with an ac source. (3M)
2. (a) Draw the state diagram, flip flop transition table, Karnaugh map for the terminals  $J_0$  and  $K_0$  that is necessary for the design of a three bit Gray code counter. And obtain Boolean expression for  $J_0$  and  $K_0$ . (4M)
- (b) Find the output voltage from a four-bit ladder that has a digital input of 1101. Assume that 0=0V and 1=10V. (4M)
- (c) Transfer  $-\sin(580t - 110^\circ)$  into phasor form. (2M)
3. (a) Draw the circuit diagram of an inverting amplifier using op amp. Using the equivalent circuit of op amp obtain an expression for its gain. (4M)
- (b) Describe how an op-amp can be used as Schmitt trigger (4M)
- (c) Draw circuit diagram for a differentiator using op amp. (2M)

4. (a) Explain how 555 timer can be used for monostable operation and find the formula for its frequency. (5M)
- (b) Discuss how an op amp can be used as first order high pass filter and obtain an expression for its lower cut off frequency. (3M)
- (c) Draw the block diagram of voltage series and voltage shunt feedback circuit. (2M)
5. (a) Draw voltage divider biasing for BJT in common emitter configuration. Using Thevenin's equivalent network obtain an expression for  $I_B$  and  $V_{CE}$ . (5M)
- (b) Discuss the construction and working of UJT. (3M)
- (c) Explain how diode can be used as negative clipper. (2M)

