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MANIPAL INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY

MANIPAL

(A constituent unit of MAHE, Manipal)

**VII SEMESTER B.TECH. (INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY/COMPUTER
AND COMMUNICATION ENGINEERING)**

END SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS, DECEMBER 2021

SUBJECT: PROGRAM ELECTIVE - V: NATURAL COMPUTING [ICT 4051]

**REVISED CREDIT SYSTEM
(17/12/2021)**

Time: 75 Min

MAX. MARKS: 20

Instructions to Candidates:

- ❖ Answer **ALL** questions.
- ❖ Missing data, if any, may be suitably assumed.
- ❖ Detailed steps are to be written wherever required.

- 1A.** For Binary, Permutation, Value and Tree encoding schemes, illustrate the crossover and mutation methods along with examples and necessary justifications. **5**
- 1B.** Design deterministic and non-deterministic finite automate which accept 00 and 11 at the end of a string containing 0, 1 in it. **3**
- 1C.** Compare and contrast Peptide computing and DNA computing. **2**
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- 2A.** Obtain a PDA to accept the language $L(M) = \{ww^R \mid w \in (a+b)^*\}$ where w^R is reverse of w , by an empty state. **5**
- 2B.** List out the DiVincenzo's criteria and also the basic properties of a quantum computer. **3**
- 2C.** Discuss DNA splicing system with an example. **2**