

## III SEMESTER B.TECH. (AERONAUTICAL ENGINEERING) END SEMESTER ONLINE PROCTORED EXAMINATIONS (PART B), JAN 2022 SUBJECT: FLUID MECHANICS [AAE 2156]

## **REVISED CREDIT SYSTEM**

(31/01/2022)

Duration: 75 minutes

Max. Marks: 20

## Instructions to Candidates:

- ✤ Answer ALL the questions.
- Missing data if any, may be suitably be assumed.
- Use of supplied data sheet is permitted

| Q. | Question  | Max.  | CO  | BT    |
|----|---|-------|-----|-------|
| No |   | Marks |     | Level |
| 1A | An inclined rectangular sluice gate AB is 1.2 m x 5 m (as shown in figure) is | (3)   | CO2 | L5    |
|    | installed to control the discharge of water. The end A is hinged. Determine   |       |     |       |
|    | the force normal to the gate applied at point B to open it.                   |       |     |       |
|    | Free water surface  |       |     |       |
|    | 50° mm <sup>m</sup><br>5 m<br>5 m<br>A<br>2 m A                               |       |     |       |
| 1B | Briefly describe the following.   | (3)   | CO1 | L2    |
|    | 1. Drag in submerged bodies   |       | CO2 |       |
|    | 2. Coefficient of velocity  |       | CO3 |       |
|    | 3. Transient flow   |       | CO4 |       |
|    | 4. Critical Reynolds number   |       | CO5 |       |
|    | 5. Energy thickness of boundary layer   |       |     |       |
|    | 6. Pitot static probe   |       |     |       |
|    |   |       |     | 1     |

| 1C | The ratio of lengths of a submarine and its model is 20:1. The speed of the            | (4) | CO4 | L5 |
|----|--|-----|-----|----|
|    | sub-marine prototype is 10 m/s. The model is to be tested in a wind tunnel.            |     |     |    |
|    | Find the speed of air in the wind tunnel and the ratio of drag between the             |     |     |    |
|    | model and prototype. Take the value of kinematic viscosity for sea water and           |     |     |    |
|    | air as 0.012 stokes and 0.016 stokes, respectively. The density of sea water           |     |     |    |
|    | and air are given as 1030 kg/m <sup>3</sup> and 1.24 kg/m <sup>3</sup> , respectively. |     |     |    |
|    |  |     |     |    |
| 2A | Find the displacement and momentum thickness for the velocity distribution             | (4) | CO3 | L5 |
|    | given by   |     |     |    |
|    | $\frac{u}{U} = 2\left(\frac{y}{\delta}\right) - \left(\frac{y}{\delta}\right)^2$       |     |     |    |
| 2B | A fluid field is given by $V = x^2 y i + y^2 z j - (2xyz + yz^2) k$ .                  | (3) | CO2 | L5 |
|    | Prove that it is a case of possible steady incompressible flow field. Calculate        |     |     |    |
|    | the velocity and acceleration at the point (2,1,3).                                    |     |     |    |
|    |  |     |     |    |
| 2C | With suitable figures, explain the conditions of equilibrium of submerged and          | (3) | CO2 | L2 |
|    | floating bodies.   |     |     |    |
|    |  |     |     |    |