



# MANIPAL INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY

MANIPAL

(A constituent unit of MAHE, Manipal)

**SEVENTH SEMESTER B. TECH (ELECTRONICS AND INSTRUMENTATION)**  
**PROCTORED ONLINE MAKE-UP EXAMINATION - Feb/March. 2022**  
**SUBJECT: Reliability and Safety Engineering (ICE 4069)**

**TIME: 2.20-3:35 PM**

**DATE: 19/02/2022**

**MAX MARKS 20**

**Note: Answer All questions**

1	A	Prove that Mean Time To Failure (MTTF) of an exponential distribution is inversely proportional to the failure rate.	4M											
	B	Derive the expression for unreliability of a continuous random variable.	3M											
	C	Derive the expressions for mean and variance of a Weibull distribution.	3M											
2	A	Using Maximum Likelihood Estimator, Estimate the failure rate of exponential distribution whose data is given in table 2A.	4M											
		Table 2A												
		<table><tr><td>TBF (hours)</td><td>2600</td><td>3200</td><td>4700</td><td>7400</td><td>8000</td><td>9800</td></tr><tr><td>R(t<sub>i</sub>)</td><td>1</td><td>0.5</td><td>0.3</td><td>0.1</td><td>0.066</td><td>0.033</td></tr></table>		TBF (hours)	2600	3200	4700	7400	8000	9800	R(t <sub>i</sub> )	1	0.5	0.3
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R(t <sub>i</sub> )	1	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.066	0.033								
	B	Illustrate the basic elements required for improvement of a product safety program.	4M											
	C	Describe different types of human errors.	2M											