



MANIPAL INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY

MANIPAL

(A constituent unit of MAHE, Manipal)

**DEPARTMENT OF INSTRUMENTATION & CONTROL ENGINEERING**  
**\_\_ SEMESTER B.TECH. (ELECTRONICS & INSTRUMENTATION)**

**SEVENTH SEMESTER B. TECH (ELECTRONICS AND INSTRUMENTATION)**

**PROCTORED ONLINE END SEMESTER EXAMINATION Dec. 21/Jan. 22**

**SUBJECT: ROBUST CONTROL [ICE 4053]**

**TIME: 9.20 – 10.35 AM**

**DATE: 30-12-2021**

**MAX MARKS 20**

**PART A**

Q. No .	Questions
1.	<p>Which is not an issue in Control System Design w.r.t robust control (1 Point)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li><input type="radio"/> Model the resulting system to be controller</li><li><input checked="" type="radio"/> Reduce the model mismatch ✓</li><li><input type="radio"/> Tune the controller online if necessary</li><li><input type="radio"/> Analyze the resulting model: Determine its properties</li><li><input type="radio"/> No correction required</li></ul>
2	<p>During multiplicative perturbation, the disk will be formed with center 1 and radi (1 Point)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li><input type="radio"/> <math>\text{Mod}(W1)</math></li><li><input checked="" type="radio"/> <math>\text{Mod}(W2)</math> ✓</li><li><input type="radio"/> <math>\text{Mod}(W1/W2)</math></li><li><input type="radio"/> <math>\text{Mod}(W2/W1)</math></li></ul>
3.	



	<p>For the given system transfer function, find the Parity Interlacing Property(PIP) is satisfied or not</p> $P(s) = \frac{s^2 - 5s + 2}{s^2 - 4s + 3}$
4.	<div><div>6</div><div><math display="block">\frac{ W_1 }{1 -  W_2 }</math></div></div> <p>Under the Loopshaping technique, the above condition is true when <math>W_1</math> is less than one</p> <p>A) True B) False</p>
5.	<p>For the P Inverse unstable problem, to find the stable function, the <math>T_1</math> is given by (1 Point)</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <math>T_1 = W_1 M N</math></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <math>T_1 = W_2 Y N</math></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <math>T_1 = W_1 M Y</math> ✓</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <math>T_1 = W_2 M N</math></p>



6.	<p>Spectral factorization uses the all pass factor with property equated to (1 Point)</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 0.5</p> <p><input checked="" type="radio"/> 1 ✓</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 0.75</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 0</p>
7.	<p>Kharitnov polynomials are given below, find the stability of the same (1 Point)</p> $k_1(s) = 8 + 9.5s + 8s^2 + s^3$ <p><input type="radio"/> Stable ✓</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Unstable</p>
8.	<p>In the solution of modified problem, Q is identified satisfyin (1 Point)</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <math>Norm(U_4U_1 - U_4^{-1}U_1Q)_\infty &lt; 1</math></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <math>Norm(U_4U_2 - U_4^{-1}U_1Q)_\infty &lt; 1</math></p> <p><input checked="" type="radio"/> <math>Norm(U_4^{-1}U_1 - U_4^{-1}U_2Q)_\infty &lt; 1</math> ✓</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <math>Norm(U_4U_1 - U_4^{-1}U_1^{-1}Q)_\infty &lt; 1</math></p>
9.	<p>The condition for weighting function under loopshaping for W1 and W2 at low frequenc (1 Point)</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <math> W_2  &gt; 1 &gt;  W_1 </math></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <math> W_2  &lt; 1 &lt;  W_1 </math></p> <p><input checked="" type="radio"/> <math> W_1  &gt; 1 &gt;  W_2 </math> ✓</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <math> W_1  &lt; 1 &lt;  W_2 </math></p>



10.	<p>In controller parameterization the sensitivity transfer function is given by (1 Point)</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <math>S = 1 + PQ</math></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <math>S = 1 - \frac{P}{Q}</math></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <math>S = PQ</math></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <math>S = 1 - PQ</math> ✓</p>
11.	<p>For robust performance condition, _____ is a condition (1 Point)</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <math>Norm(W_1 T)_\infty &lt; 1</math></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <math>Norm(W_2 T)_\infty &lt; \frac{1}{2}</math></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <math>Norm(W_1 S)_\infty &lt; \frac{1}{2}</math> ✓</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <math>Norm(W_2 T)_\infty &lt; 1</math></p>
12.	<p>For a system with perturbation , the robust stability condition is given by (1 Point)</p> <p><math>(P + Del. W_2)</math></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <math>norm(W_2 T)_\infty</math></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <math>norm(W_2 CS)_\infty</math> ✓</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <math>norm(W_2 PS)_\infty</math></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <math>norm(W_2 S)_\infty</math></p>



13.	<p>From the basic control system, the output 'y' is given by (1 Point)</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <math>P(d + u)</math> ✓</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <math>P(y + n)</math></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <math>P(r - v)</math></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <math>C(r - v)</math></p>
14.	<p>The plant, controller and filter transfer functions are given as below, The transfer function <math>Y(s)/d(s)</math> is (1 Point)</p> <p><math>P(s) = \frac{1}{(s-1)(s-2)}</math>; <math>C(s) = \frac{(s-1)}{s+2}</math>; <math>F(s) = \frac{1}{(s+3)}</math></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <math>\frac{(s+2)(s+3)}{s^4+s^3-8s^2-4s+13}</math></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <math>\frac{(s+2)(s-1)}{s^4+s^3-7s^2-8s+13}</math></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <math>\frac{(s-2)(s-2)}{s^4+s^3-8s^2-4s+13}</math></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <math>\frac{(s+2)(s+3)}{s^4+s^3-7s^2-8s+13}</math> ✓</p>
15.	<p>Find the internal stability of <math>Y(s)/u(s) = -PCF/1+PCF</math> (1 Point)</p> <p><math>P(s) = \frac{1}{(s-1)(s-2)}</math>; <math>C(s) = \frac{(s-1)}{s+2}</math>; <math>F(s) = \frac{1}{(s+3)}</math></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Marginally stable</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Stable</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Unstable ✓</p>



16.	<p>Using Bezout's Identity the complementary sensitivity function is given by (1 Point)</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <math>T = M (Y + NQ)</math></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <math>T = Q (Y + NM)</math></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <math>T = Y (N + MQ)</math></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <math>T = N (X + MQ)</math> ✓</p>
17.	<p>In Linear Fractional Transformation(LFT), the final Z/W is (1 Point)</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <math>F_l(p,k) = P_{12} + P_{11}K(I - P_{11}k)^{-1}P_{12}</math></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <math>F_l(p,k) = P_{11} + P_{12}K(I - P_{22}k)^{-1}P_{12}</math> ✓</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <math>F_l(p,k) = P_{22} + P_{21}K(I - P_{21}k)^{-1}P_{11}</math></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <math>F_l(p,k) = P_{12} + P_{11}K(I - P_{11}k)P_{12}</math></p>
18.	<p>During the design of robust controller, if Q(s) is improper, filter J(s) will be used. In J(s) the tuning parameter is (1 Point)</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Order 'n'</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Time constant 'T'</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Both 'n' and 'T' ✓</p> <p><input type="radio"/> None of the above</p>



19.	<p>Under modified problem, to reduce the model mismatch condition, <math>U_4</math> is defined as (1 Point)</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <math>U_4 = U_3</math></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <math>U_4 = U_3 - \frac{1}{2}</math></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <math>U_4 = U_1 - U_2</math></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <math>U_4 = \frac{1}{2} - U_3</math></p>
20.	<p>The nominal performance with a safety factor of 2 is given by (1 Point)</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <math>\text{norm}(W_2 S) &lt; 1</math></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <math>\text{norm}(W_1 S) &lt; 1</math></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <math>\text{norm}(W_2 S) &lt; \frac{1}{2}</math></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <math>\text{norm}(W_1 S) &lt; \frac{1}{2}</math> ✓</p>
21.	<p>The uncertainty <math>\Delta</math> is calculated by (1 Point)</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <math>\left[ \frac{P_{\text{perturbed}}}{P_{\text{no min at}}} \right]</math></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <math>\left[ \frac{P_{\text{perturbed}}}{P_{\text{no min at}}} - 1 \right]</math> ✓</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <math>\left[ 1 - \frac{P_{\text{perturbed}}}{P_{\text{no min at}}} \right]</math></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <math>\left[ \frac{P_{\text{no min at}}}{P_{\text{perturbed}}} - 1 \right]</math></p>



22.	<p>In full information problem LFT frame work, the following is one of the assumption (1 Point)</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <math>(A, B_2)</math> is stabilizable ✓</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <math>(A, B_1)</math> is stabilizable</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <math>(C_2, A)</math> is detectable</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <math>(C_2, B)</math> is detectable</p>
23.	<p>For a basic control system block, the transfer function of <math>e/r</math> is (1 Point)</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <math>\frac{PC}{1+PC}</math></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <math>\frac{1}{1+PC}</math> ✓</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <math>\frac{P}{1+PC}</math></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <math>\frac{C}{1+PC}</math></p>
25.	<p>For finding the internal stability of the system which combinations are considered as output (1 Point)</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <math>r, d, n</math></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <math>y, e, u</math> ✓</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <math>r, e, n</math></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <math>n, d, u</math></p>
27.	<p>Condition given below is too hard mathematical analysis, hence using _____ it reduced to model mismatching problem (1 Point)</p> <p><math>norm( W_1 S  +  W_2 T )_\infty &lt; 1</math></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Order reduction</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Spectral Factorization ✓</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Robust design</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Disc problem analysis</p>





28.	<p>Norms for signals have _____ properties (1 Point)</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <i>Eight</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <i>Two</i></p> <p><input checked="" type="radio"/> <i>Four</i> ✓</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <i>Six</i></p>
29.	<p>Infinity norm of a signal is a (1 Point)</p> <p><input checked="" type="radio"/> <i>Supremum value of its absolute</i> ✓</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <i>Least value of its absolute</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <i>Always 1</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <i>Less than 1</i></p>
30.	<p>The selection of weighting function <math>W_2</math> represents the (1 Point)</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <i>Model mismatch</i></p> <p><input checked="" type="radio"/> <i>Uncertainty profile</i> ✓</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <i><math>W_1</math> complement</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <i>Sensitivity function covering function</i></p>