## **Question Paper**

Exam Date & Time: 13-Dec-2022 (02:30 PM - 05:30 PM)



## MANIPAL ACADEMY OF HIGHER EDUCATION

Department of Instrumentation & Control Engineering III Semester B.Tech. End Semester Examination, December 2022

## ANALOG ELECTRONIC CIRCUITS [ICE 2151]

Α

Marks: 50

Duration: 180 mins.

## Answer all the questions.

Instructions to Candidates: Answer ALL questions Missing data may be suitably assumed

- 1) In the circuit shown below, both enhancement mode NMOS transistors have the following (2) characteristics:  $Kn = {}_{n}C_{\alpha x}(W/L) = 1mA/V^{2}$ ;  $V_{TH} = 1V$ . Assume that the channel length modulation
  - A) parameter  $\lambda$  is zero and body is shorted to source. Calculate the minimum supply voltage V<sub>DD</sub> (in volts) needed to ensure that transistor M<sub>1</sub> operates in the saturation mode. [CO1,BL3, PO2]



- B) What are the different second order effects observed in a MOSFET? Describe with the help of (4) suitable diagrams and necessary equations. [CO1,BL2,PO1]
- C) Define the need of cascode stage with suitable example and derive the expression of output (4) impedance for cascode stage with the help of small signal model. [CO2, BL3, PO3]

2)

For the circuit shown below, compute the voltage gain using small signal analysis. [CO2, BL3, PO2] (2)





B) Analyse the following circuit using half circuit method and calculate  $(V_X - V_Y)$  if  $V_{in1} \neq V_{in2}$  and (4) consider the effect of channel length modulation  $(\lambda_1 = \lambda_2)$ . [CO3, BL4, PO4]



C)

3)

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Identify and draw all of the capacitances in the following circuit and show the circuit with reduced (4) capacitances. [CO3, BL4, PO3]



	State and explain Miller's theorem. [CO3, BL2, PO3]	(2)
A)		

B) Estimate the poles of the following circuit. [CO3, BL2, PO3]

(3)



	C)	Find the pole frequencies of a common source amplifier (with R <sub>G</sub> and R <sub>D</sub> ), using Miller's approximation and plot it's frequency response using Bode's rules. [CO3, BL4, PO3]	(5)
4)		State and explain the properties of negative feedback system. [CO4, BL2, PO3]	(2)
	A)		
	B)	Draw the ideal and realistic model for (a) transimpedance, (b) transconductance, and (c) current amplifiers. [CO4, BL3, PO3]	(3)
	C)	Determine the closed-loop gain, input and output impedances of the voltage-voltage feedback topology and analyze the effect of feedback on the input and output impedances. [CO4, BL4, PO3]	(5)
5)		With suitable circuit diagram, derive an expression of differential gain for diode connected MOS differential pair. [ CO2, BL3, PO3]	(3)
	A)		
	B)	Calculate the efficiency of Class B power amplifier for supply voltage of 20 V, with peak output voltage $V_L$ (p) = 6 V, and also calculate the efficiency of transformer coupled Class A amplifier for a supply voltage of 15 V with output voltage V(p) = 5 V. [CO5, BL3, PO2]	(3)

C) With neat circuit diagram explain the operation of FET based phase-shift and Colpitts oscillators. (4) [CO5, BL3, PO1]

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