

# Question Paper

Exam Date & Time: 12-Jun-2023 (09:30 AM - 12:30 PM)



## MANIPAL ACADEMY OF HIGHER EDUCATION

### INTERNATIONAL CENTRE FOR APPLIED SCIENCES END SEMESTER THEORY EXAMINATION-MAY 2023 IV SEMESTER B.Sc.(APPLIED SCIENCES) IN ENGG.

#### EMBEDDED SYSTEMS [ICS 241 - S2]

**Marks: 50**

**Duration: 180 mins.**

**Answer all the questions.**

**Missing data if any, may be suitably assumed.**

- 1) Explain the concept of little-endian and big-endian byte ordering with relevant examples. (3)
  - A)
  - B) Explain ARM three-part instruction format of ARM with relevant examples. (3)
  - C) Write a neat Diagram of general purpose registers (GPRs) and the ALU in ARM . List and give description of various ARM ALU instructions using GPRs. (4)
- 2) Explain two types of rotations using ARM instruction set with relevant diagrams and examples. (3)
  - A)
  - B) Write ARM instructions used for regular multiply and long multiply and difference between them with suitable examples. (3)
  - C) Write an ARM assembly language program to check whether a given number is even or odd. (4)
- 3) List and explain the actions of various ARM conditional branch instructions for unsigned data. (3)
  - A)
  - B) Show how the computer would represent -6 in 2's complement for (a) 8 bit (3)  
(b) 16 bit and (c) 32 bit data sizes.
  - C) Write a flowchart and corresponding program to place the value 0x55 into 200 consecutive bytes of RAM locations. (4)
- 4) Write a descriptive note on Registers used for LPC1768 Timer Programming. (3)
  - A)
  - B) Write an assembly language program to generate N Fibonacci series numbers and store it in contiguous memory locations. (Use subroutine) (3)

- C) How signed number multiplication is performed in ARM? Write a program to multiply two 32-bit signed numbers -2500 and -200 stored in registers R1 and R0 respectively using suitable ARM instructions. Show content of all registers after multiplication in Hexadecimal form. (4)
- 5) How pins of LPC1768 MCU are multiplexed using PINSELx registers? Explain with relevant diagrams and examples. (3)
- A)
- B) Write a C program to display an 8-bit binary up counter on the LEDs. (3)
- C) Write a ARM 7-segment interfacing program to Display 4321 over display units. (4)

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