

# Question Paper

Exam Date & Time: 07-May-2024 (02:30 PM - 05:30 PM)



## MANIPAL ACADEMY OF HIGHER EDUCATION

IV SEM B.TECH (Electronics and Instrumentation Engineering) End Sem Examinations, May 2024

### LINEAR INTEGRATED CIRCUITS [ICE 2221]

Marks: 50

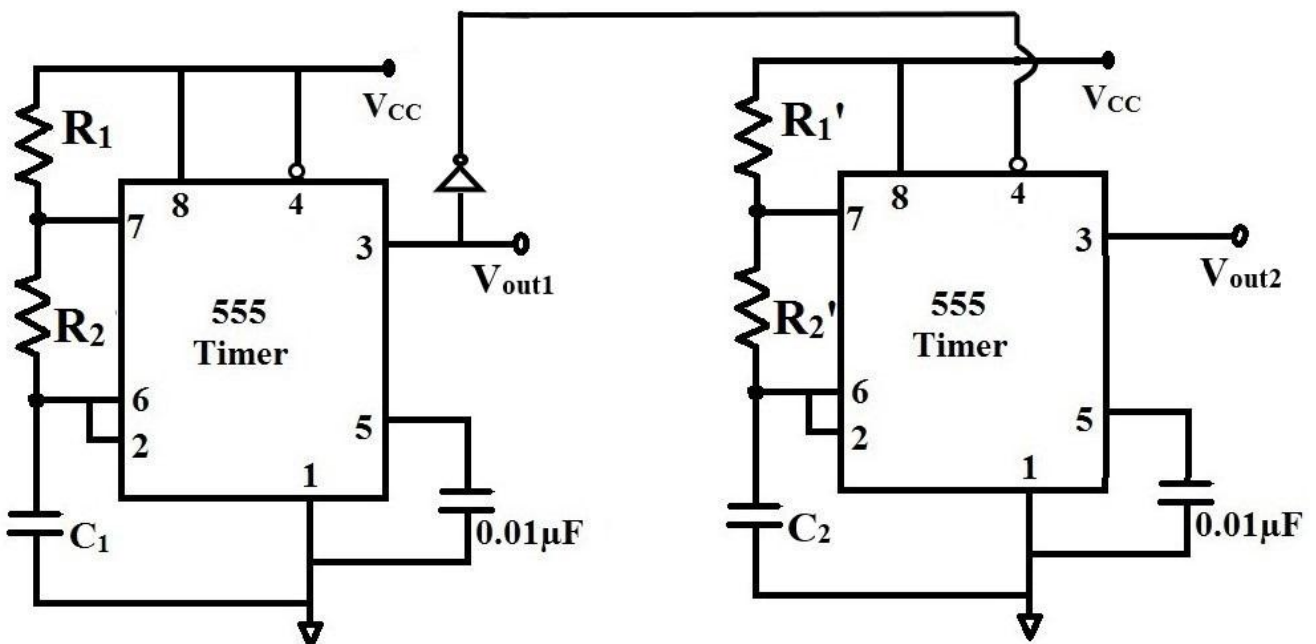
Duration: 180 mins.

#### Descriptive Questions

Answer all the questions.

Missing data can be suitably assumed.

- 1) Design an instrumentation amplifier whose gain can be varied over the range  $1 \text{ V/V} \leq A \leq 10000 \text{ V/V}$  by means of a  $100 \text{ k}\Omega$  pot. (CO1, BL4, PO1, 3) (3)
  - A)
  - B) Design an op-amp differentiator circuit that will differentiate an input signal with a frequency of  $500 \text{ Hz}$ . What is the advantage of a practical differentiator over an ideal differentiator? (CO1, BL4 PO1, 3) (4)
  - C) With the help of a circuit diagram, illustrate the working of a grounded load V-I converter with necessary mathematical expressions. (CO1, BL3, PO1, 2) (3)
- 2) Design a 4<sup>th</sup> order low-pass Butterworth filter having a cut-off frequency of  $1300 \text{ Hz}$  and realize the circuit. Assume:  $C = 100 \text{ nF}$ . Use  $(s_n^2 + 0.765 s_n + 1)(s_n^2 + 1.848 s_n + 1)$ . (CO2, BL4, PO1, 3) (4)
  - A)
  - B) Design an op-amp based circuit such that:  $v_2 = v_0 + 4v_1$ .  $R_{11} = 40 \text{ k}\Omega$  and  $R_{12} = 60 \text{ k}\Omega$ . (CO1, BL4, PO1, 3) (3)
  - C) With the help of a circuit diagram, derive the expression for shunt - shunt feedback configuration. (CO1, BL3, PO1, 2) (3)
- 3) With the support of a suitable circuit diagram, derive an expression for the gain of multiple feedback bandpass filter. Also, draw the frequency response of this filter. (CO2, BL3, PO1, 3) (4)
  - A)
  - B) Design an Inverting Schmitt trigger circuit whose upper threshold voltage is  $+7 \text{ V}$  and lower threshold voltage is  $-4 \text{ V}$ . Op-amp is powered with  $\pm 14 \text{ V}$  supply. (CO3, BL4, PO1, 3) (3)
  - C) With the help of a suitable circuit and relevant waveforms, explain the modes of operation of a sample and hold circuit. (CO3, BL2, PO1) (3)
- 4) Design a monostable multivibrator circuit using opamp having a pulse width of  $1.5 \text{ ms}$  with a capacitance of  $0.0027 \mu\text{F}$ . (CO4, BL3, PO1, 3) (2)
  - A)
  - B) Obtain the expressions of frequency of oscillations, and feedback resistance in terms of input resistance for a RC phase shift oscillator. Draw relevant circuit diagrams. (CO4, BL3, PO1, 2) (5)
  - C) Sketch the output waveforms at  $V_{\text{out1}}$  and  $V_{\text{out2}}$  for the circuit shown in the figure. Also, find the charging time and discharging time for both the timers if  $C = C_2 = 0.047 \mu\text{F}$ ,  $R_1 = 10 \text{ k}\Omega$ ,  $R_2 = 7.2 \text{ k}\Omega$ ,  $R_1' = R_2' = 15 \text{ k}\Omega$ . Assume,  $V_{\text{CC}} = 5 \text{ V}$ . (CO4, BL4, PO1, 3) (3)



- 5) An 8-bit DAC produces  $V_{out} = 0.5 \text{ V}$  for a digital input of 00000010. Find the full-scale output. What is the resolution? What is  $V_{out}$  for an input of 01101001 and 10010011? (4)  
(CO5, BL3, PO1, 2)
- A)
- B) With a suitable circuit diagram, illustrate the working of a successive approximation ADC for an input of 12.2V. (CO5, BL4, PO1, 3) (3)
- C) Design a 4-bit weighted resistor DAC whose full-scale output voltage is -12V. The logic levels are 1 = +10V and 0 = 0V. What is the output voltage when the input is 1011? (3)  
(CO5, BL4, PO1, 3)

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