## **Question Paper**

Exam Date & Time: 04-May-2024 (02:30 PM - 05:30 PM)



## MANIPAL ACADEMY OF HIGHER EDUCATION

VI Semester B.Tech (Biomedical) End Semester Examination

BASIC CLINICAL SCIENCES II [BME 3251]

Ма	rks: 50	Duratio	on: 180 mins.
		Descriptive Questions	
Answer all the questions.Section Duration: 18			
	Answer ALL o Draw labelleo	questions. I diagram wherever necessary	
1)		What is tonometry? Mention two types of tonometer with one example each.	(3)
	A)		
	B)	What are the investigations used to study the blood vessels of retina and choroid? Describe the principles of any two.	(3)
	C)	Describe in brief the technique of distance and near vision assessment.	(3)
2)		What is cataract? Which surgical procedure is performed to treat cataract? What are the different types of intraocular lenses?	(4)
	A)		
	B)	What are the Colour coding of commonly used cylinders with their pin index numbers?	(3)
	C)	Define Charles law, Boyles law and Gay lussacs law.	(3)
3)		Name and describe the three pressure system in anaesthesia machine.	(3)
	A)		
	B)	Classify vaporisers with examples.	(4)
	C)	Write a short note on Augmentative and Alternative Communication (AAC).	(3)
4)		Draw the circuit diagram of a digital hearing aid and explain the working principle of the digital hearing aid.	(4)
	A)		
	B)	Write a short note on Auditory Evoked Potentials.	(5)
	C)	Explain the 10-20 system of electrode placement in EEG recordings.	(2)
5)		Evaluate the role of dopamine in reward and addiction pathways. Discuss how this knowledge ca be utilized in developing treatments for substance use disorders.	n (3)
	A)		
	B)	Analyze the significance of key parameters such as amplitude, frequency, and waveform in an EE recording.	EG (3)

C) A patient displays symptoms of tingling and numbness in their hands. How would you apply the (4) principles of nerve conduction studies (NCS) to diagnose potential nerve damage?

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