

# Question Paper

Exam Date & Time: 25-Jun-2024 (02:30 PM - 05:30 PM)



## MANIPAL ACADEMY OF HIGHER EDUCATION

SIXTH SEMESTER B.TECH. (COMPUTER SCIENCE & ENGINEERING - ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE AND MACHINE LEARNING) MAKEUP EXAMINATIONS - JUNE 2024

ELECTIVE-SPEECH PROCESSING [CSE 4023]

Marks: 50

Duration: 180 mins.

A

Answer all the questions.

Section Duration: 180 mins

Answer **ALL** questions.

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| 1A) | List and explain the disciplines involved in developing a speech recognition system.   | (3) |
| 1B) | Explain the demerits of acoustic-phonetic approach to speech recognition.  | (3) |
| 1C) | Explain Artificial Intelligence approach to speech recognition.  | (4) |
| 2A) | Explain Bank of Filters method of Spectral Analysis.   | (3) |
| 2B) | List the spectral changes that do not change the phonetical relevance on a spectral signal. Also, list spectral changes that lead to change in phonetical relevance. | (3) |
| 2C) | Expalin Cepstral Distance measure.   | (4) |
| 3A) | Explain Log Spectral distance measure.   | (3) |
| 3B) | With neat diagrams, show examples for Markov chain and Hidden Markov Model. List the differences between them.   | (3) |
| 3C) | Building background, explain Forward algorithm for computing likelihood of a Hidden Markov Model.  | (4) |
| 4A) | Explain the method used to compute only transition probability matrix while learning in a Hidden Markov Model.   | (3) |
| 4B) | Explain the need of subword speech units in a large vocabulary continuous speech recognition system.   | (4) |
| 4C) | List and explain the types of subword units in a large vocabulary continuous speech recognition system.  | (3) |
| 5A) | Explain the language models for large vocabulary speech recognition.   | (3) |
| 5B) | Explain the differences between Unit Selection Synthesis method with Diphone Waveform synthesis method. Also, explain Unit Selection Synthesis method in detail.     | (4) |
| 5C) | Explain Speech Synthesis system evaluation.  | (3) |

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